

Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of Student Contacts

Pursuant to House Bill 15-1273

**Prepared for the Education and Judiciary Committees of the
Colorado State House and Senate**

March 2019



Colorado Department of Public Safety
Division of Criminal Justice
Office of Research and Statistics

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The corresponding web-based interactive data dashboard is located here:
https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

Preface

In 2015, the Colorado General Assembly passed House Bill 1273 (C.R.S. 22-32-146(5) and C.R.S. 20-1-113(4)), which mandated that local law enforcement agencies and district attorney offices annually report specific information to the Division of Criminal Justice (DCJ) within the Colorado Department of Public Safety concerning every incident that resulted in a student's arrest, summons or ticket during the academic year for an offense that occurred on school grounds, in a school vehicle, or at a school activity or event sanctioned by public elementary schools, middle or junior high schools, or high schools.

H.B. 15-1273 mandated DCJ to annually analyze and report these data disaggregated by law enforcement agency, district attorney office, and school. This report is presented to the Judiciary and Education Committees of the General Assembly in tandem with a corresponding web-based interactive data dashboard that provides information on individual schools and law enforcement agencies. *These two reporting mechanisms—this report and the data dashboard—should be viewed together since only the report contains the analyses of all incidents and information regarding the development of the data sets used in the report and in the dashboard.* The interactive website may be found at https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

Every effort was made to protect the identity of individual students. Disaggregating the data by individual school required special precautions to protect student privacy. To this end, schools with five or fewer incidents were placed into a category titled "Schools with few incidents." Additionally, when only one individual fell into a race/ethnicity category in a specific school, that case was placed into the "other or unknown" race/ethnicity category in an effort to protect the identity of the student.

For information on incidents analyzed by school, school district, and by law enforcement agency, please go to the following website to access the data dashboard:
https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

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Executive Summary

Background. In 2015, the Colorado General Assembly passed House Bill 1273, which mandated that local law enforcement agencies annually report specific information to the Division of Criminal Justice (DCJ) within the Colorado Department of Public Safety concerning every incident that resulted in a student's arrest, summons or ticket during the prior academic year for an offense that occurred at a public elementary school, middle or junior high school, or high school; in a school vehicle; or at a school activity or sanctioned event. In addition, H.B. 15-1273 mandated that each district attorney annually report to DCJ the name of any student who was granted pre-filing juvenile or adult diversion for a ticket, summons, or offense that occurred at a public elementary school, middle or junior high school, or high school; in a school vehicle; or at a school activity or sanctioned event. The DCJ provided data collection instruments on its website for law enforcement agencies and district attorney offices to use that would allow for the submission of this information. This report covers the 2017-2018 academic year.

One hundred seventy-two (172) law enforcement agencies provided data to DCJ for this study. Of these, fifty-nine (59) law enforcement agencies reported no incidents. Thus, 113 agencies reported more than 7050 incidents in 625 public schools for the 2017-18 academic year.^{1,2}

Approximately 240 law enforcement agencies are expected to report data to DCJ. It is unknown if those agencies that did not report did not have incidents on school grounds, or were unaware of the reporting requirements specified in H.B. 15-1273. The data collection templates include a "No Incidents" option.

Not all district attorney offices offer pre-filing diversion opportunities. Fifteen of the 22 district attorney offices submitted information to DCJ for the 2017-2018 academic year. One of these reported no cases.

Law enforcement incident reports. Over 84% of the incidents reported by law enforcement agencies occurred in seven judicial districts: the 1st, 2nd, 4th, 8th, 10th, 17th, and 18th. The majority (87%) of the 7050 incidents resulted in law enforcement officers issuing a ticket or summons and 12% resulted in an arrest. In terms of race/ethnicity, 52% of the students involved in the incidents reported by law enforcement were White, 34% were Hispanic, and 12% were Black (for 2% of incidents, race/ethnicity was "other or unknown").³ Weapons were reported to be present in 17% of incidents, however, this figure includes 751 (61%) instances when the weapon was a leg or fist (personal weapon) and another 328 (26%) where the weapon was unknown or something other than the common weapons listed in the data collection instrument. Thirty-Eight (38), or 0.5% of all incidents analyzed, involved a firearm.

Marijuana-related offenses, disorderly conduct and assault were the most frequently occurring offenses. While White students were involved in 52% of incidents overall, Whites were represented in 60% of dangerous drug violations, and 80% in public order crimes. Hispanic students, involved in 34% of incidents overall, were more likely to be involved in disorderly conduct (51%), and in assault (38%). Black

¹ This compares to 92 agencies that responded to the DCJ request for school incident reports corresponding to the 2014-15 school year, 147 agencies corresponding to the 2015-16 school year, and 140 agencies corresponding to the 2016-17 school year, the focus of previous reports. In 2014-15, 72 agencies reported incidents in at least one school in their jurisdiction, in 2015-16, 91 agencies reported incidents, and in 2016-17, 93 agencies reported incidents.

² Please see the "Developing the data base" section for information describing why some incidents were excluded from the analysis. Note that law enforcement agencies reported incidents in 625 schools; there are over 1800 schools statewide.

³ The Colorado Department of Education reports the race/ethnicity distribution for all schools at the beginning of academic year 2017-18 as follows: 53% were White, 34% were Hispanic, 5% were Black, and 8% of students fell into "other, Asian/Native Hawaiian/American Indian/Alaska Native."

students, involved in 12% of incidents overall, were more likely to be involved in assault (26%), and public peace violations (29%).

For information by law enforcement agency, school district, and school, please use the following link to access an interactive data dashboard: https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

Court case outcome. H.B. 15-1273 requires that DCJ obtain the court disposition for the reported incident, when this information is available. Using data from Judicial's ICON data system (which does not include Denver County Court data or municipal court data), court case records were found for 1685 of law enforcement records. About forty-three percent of these cases resulted in a conviction. Charges were dismissed in 41% of cases. Charges were dismissed more frequently for White students and Hispanic students (46% and 36%, respectively) and less frequently for Black students (23%), however, many of the Black students' cases had not yet resolved.

Sentencing information was available for 700 cases. Of these, 60% received probation/deferred judgment or intensive supervision, whereas 27% of these cases received a fine or a fee. Blacks or those in the "other/unknown" race/ethnicity category were more likely to receive probation/deferred judgment or intensive supervision compared to White students and Hispanic students. Nine cases resulted in a sentence to the Division of Youth Services.

District attorney diversion cases. Fourteen district attorney offices reported 711 pre-filing diversion cases involving 232 females, 455 males; for 24 cases the gender was other/unknown. Blacks represented 6% of the cases, Hispanics represented 25%, and Whites represented 45% of the cases; for the remaining 25% of cases, race/ethnicity was other/unknown. Offense type was found for 337 cases after matching district attorney cases with law enforcement records. Among these cases, marijuana was the most common offense (20%) followed by assault (11%), and disorderly conduct/fighting offenses (10%).

Background

In 2015, the Colorado General Assembly passed House Bill 1273 (C.R.S. 22-32-146(5) and C.R.S. 20-1-113(4)), which mandated that local law enforcement agencies annually report specific information to the Division of Criminal Justice (DCJ) in the Department of Public Safety concerning every incident that resulted in a student's arrest, summons or ticket during the academic year. H.B. 15-1273 mandated DCJ to annually analyze and report the data by law enforcement agency and by school. For information on incidents analyzed by school, school district, and by law enforcement agency, please go to the following website to access an interactive data dashboard:

https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

In addition, H.B. 15-1273 mandated that each district attorney office annually report to DCJ specific information regarding any student who was granted pre-filing juvenile or adult diversion for a ticket, summons, or offense that occurred at a public elementary school, middle or junior high school, or high school; in a school vehicle; or at a school activity or sanctioned event.

DCJ provided data collection instruments to law enforcement agencies and district attorney offices that allowed for the submission of this information for the period between August 1, 2017 and July 31, 2018.

This report is organized as follows: Section One describes the statute including the data requested, and also describes the approach employed to develop the data set; Section Two focuses on the findings from the data provided by law enforcement agencies; Section Three presents information on the final outcome of the incidents according to court records; and, Section Four provides results from district attorney pre-filing diversion cases and a summary of the findings by judicial district.

Section One: Data sources and method

Data sources

Law enforcement data. Based on the statutory mandate, each law enforcement agency employee or contractor who acted in an official capacity on school grounds, in a school vehicle, or at a school activity or sanctioned event at public elementary schools, middle or junior high schools, or high schools, is required to report the following information:

- a) The student's full name;
- b) The student's date of birth;
- c) The student's race, ethnicity, and gender;
- d) The name of the school where the incident occurred or the name of the school that operated the vehicle or held the activity or event;
- e) The date of the arrest or taking of a student into custody;
- f) The date of the issuance of the summons or ticket;
- g) The arrest or incident report number as recorded by the law enforcement agency;
- h) The single most serious offense for which a student was arrested, issued a summons, or issued a ticket using the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) crime code;
- i) The type of weapon involved, if any, for offenses classified as Group A offenses in NIBRS; and
- j) The law enforcement agency's originating reporting identifier.

For the period between August 1, 2017 and July 31, 2018, 172 law enforcement agencies provided information to DCJ. Of these, 59 agencies reported no-incidents and 113 agencies reported at least one school incident.⁴

Approximately 240 law enforcement agencies are expected to report data to DCJ for this project. It is unknown if those agencies that did not report to DCJ did not have incidents on school grounds, or were unaware of the reporting requirements specified in H.B. 15-1273. DCJ provides data collection instruments to law enforcement agencies to capture reports of both incidents and non-incidents.

A note of caution. Given the limitations of law enforcement records management systems, it is likely that agencies reported incidents based on the address of the school. This means information may be missing regarding incidents that occurred elsewhere, such as in a school vehicle or at a school-sanctioned event. It also means that incidents that involved individuals other than students may be included in the data provided to DCJ.

District attorney data. As previously mentioned, H.B. 15-1273 mandated that each district attorney office annually report to DCJ specific information regarding any student who was granted pre-filing juvenile diversion for a ticket, summons, or offense that occurred at a public elementary school, middle or junior high school, or high school; in a school vehicle; or at a school activity or sanctioned event.

⁴ This compares to 92 agencies that responded to the DCJ request for school incident reports corresponding to the 2014-15 school year, 147 agencies corresponding to the 2015-16 school year, and 140 agencies corresponding to the 2016-17 school year, the focus of previous reports. In 2014-15, 72 agencies reported incidents in at least one school in their jurisdiction, in 2015-16, 91 agencies reported incidents, and in 2016-17, 93 agencies reported incidents.

The following information regarding pre-file juvenile or adult diversion is required:

- a) The student's full name;
- b) The student's date of birth;
- c) The student's race, ethnicity, and gender;
- d) The date of the arrest or taking of a student into custody;
- e) The date of the issuance of the summons or ticket;
- f) The arrest or incident report number as recorded by the law enforcement agency; and
- g) The name of the law enforcement agency that issued the ticket/summons or arrest.

This report covers the period between August 1, 2017 and July 31, 2018. Not all DA offices offer pre-filing diversion. Eighteen of the 22 district attorney offices in Colorado submitted information to the DCJ. Three DA offices reported no diversion cases.

Court data from the Judicial Branch's ICON/ECLIPSE data system. Using Judicial's ICON/ECLIPSE data system, efforts were made to locate the disposition of cases filed in county or district court. Note that Denver County Court is not part of the ICON system, so that information is unavailable. Additionally, there is no central repository for municipal court information so these data are not available for analysis. Court records were located for approximately 24% of incidents.

National Crime Information Center. To obtain the type of offense associated with the incidents provided, the offenses or crimes reported by the law enforcement agencies were matched with crime codes and categories provided by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's National Crime Information Center (NCIC). Not all reported incidents included a crime type, however. When this occurred, the offense type was coded "other."

Colorado Department of Education. H.B. 15-1273 limits the analysis to public schools. An official list of public schools from the Colorado Department of Education (CDE) website was used to identify and match the school name provided by law enforcement agencies with the official school name, and to obtain the school level (e.g., middle school). Some of the school names provided corresponded to a school facility, a school program or a private school not listed by CDE as having a school code. These incidents (a total of 132 incidents) were excluded from the analysis.

Method

Incident date and name. For an incident to qualify for inclusion in the study, the arrest date of the incident had to fall between August 1, 2017 and July 31, 2018. If the arrest date was not provided (and arrest information was unavailable in the court record), or the arrest date was outside the period of study, the incident was not included in the analysis. Incidents that did not include the name of the student (required for matching with court data) were eliminated from the court record analysis but included in the law enforcement contact analyses.

Some agencies reported more than one offense for the same person on the same arrest date, using the same incident number. When this occurred, the most serious offense was selected for analysis.

Contact type. H.B. 15-1273 called for the analysis of school-related incidents that resulted in either an arrest, a summons or a ticket. Because "summons" and "ticket" are used interchangeably, these two

categories were combined. When the contact type was blank or unclear, which occurred for 53 reported incidents, the contact type was changed to “missing” and “other,” respectively.

Calculation of age. The data collection instrument requested the student’s date of birth (DOB). Using the DOB and the arrest date, the age of the person at the time of the incident was calculated. Incidents for which no DOB was available were excluded from the court records analysis but remained in the law enforcement analysis (n=75).

Once the age for each individual was calculated, the following categories were used: Those less than ten years old, 10-11 years old, 12-13 years old, 14-15 years old, 16-17 years old, and 18-19 years old. Incidents with students age 20 and older and those age 9 or younger were excluded from the analysis (n=11).

Schools. School information was necessary to identify those incidents that occurred on school premises. Incidents for which the school name was not provided, or the name was not on the list of Colorado Department of Education Schools, were eliminated (n=133). Also, to protect the identity of students who may be involved in the incidents reported here, schools with five or fewer incidents were placed in a category titled “Schools with few incidents.” In total, 293 schools (47%) were re-assigned to the category “Schools with few incidents.”

Race/ethnicity. The following categories describe race/ethnicity: White, Hispanic, Black, and Other/Unknown. To ensure the privacy of students in this study, further aggregation was done based on race/ethnicity in the following manner: When there was a school with only one incident, the race/ethnicity of the student was changed to “other/unknown.”

Matching records. Name, date of birth, incident/arrest number, arrest date and most serious offense from the law enforcement agency data were used to match incidents with court records in Judicial’s ICON/ECLIPSE data system. A similar matching process was undertaken to obtain offense type for the district attorney diversion cases. Note that ICON/ECLIPSE does not contain municipal court records or Denver County Court data, so this information was not available for analysis.

Summary

One hundred seventy-two (172) law enforcement agencies responded to the DCJ request for school incident reports corresponding to the 2017-18 academic year. Out of those that responded, 113 law enforcement agencies reported incidents in at least one school in their jurisdiction. Forty-nine (59) law enforcement agencies reported no-incidents in their jurisdiction.

Approximately 240 law enforcement agencies are expected to report data to DCJ for this study. It is unknown if those agencies that did not report to DCJ did not have incidents on school grounds, or were unaware of the reporting requirements specified in H.B. 15-1273.

Given the limitations of law enforcement records management systems, it is likely that law enforcement agencies reported incidents based on the address of the school. This means information may be missing regarding incidents that occurred elsewhere (school vehicle or school-sanctioned event). It also means that incidents that involved individuals other than students may be included in the data provided to DCJ.

A total of 7050 incidents in 625 public schools were included in the analyses presented here. Court records were found for 1685 incidents, representing 24% of the 7050 incidents analyzed. Since these

cases were filed in district or county court,⁵ it is likely that these 1685 incidents represent more serious offenses, or individuals with prior incidents. Fifteen of the 22 district attorney offices in Colorado submitted information to DCJ. One DA office reported no diversion cases. The diversion analysis was performed on data from 14 offices.

⁵ Denver County Court data and municipal court data were not available for analysis. Denver County Court is not part of the statewide Judicial ICON data system. There is no centralized repository for municipal court data.

Section Two: Analysis of law enforcement contacts

One hundred seventy-two (172) law enforcement agencies reported 7050 qualifying incidents in 625 public schools during the 2017-18 academic year, from August 1, 2017 through July 31, 2018.

This section provides an analysis of law enforcement reports of incidents. For information on incidents analyzed by school and by law enforcement agency, please go to the following website to access an interactive data dashboard: https://www.colorado.gov/dcj-ors/StudentContact_SD

Description of incidents

Table 2.1 shows that 87% of incidents resulted in a summons/ticket and 12% resulted in arrest. In terms of race/ethnicity (Table 2.2), 52% of students were White, 34% were Hispanic, 12% were Black, and for 2% of students the race was either “other or unknown.”

Table 2.1: Contact type

Contact Type	N	%
Arrest	841	12%
Summons	6,159	87%
Other/Unknown	50	<1%
Total	7,050	100%

Table 2.2: Student race/ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	N	%
White	3,662	52%
Hispanic	2,386	34%
Black	859	12%
Other or Unknown	143	2%
Total	7,050	100%

Sixty-five percent (65%) of incidents reported by law enforcement agencies involved male students and 35% involved female students (data not presented). Table 2.3 below shows the age of the students involved in the incidents. Fourteen and 15 year olds were more likely than those in the other age categories to be involved in the incidents reported here. Four percent (4%) of cases fell into the 10-11 age category and 3% fell into the 18-19 age category. Table 2.4 shows that 6% of the incidents occurred in elementary schools, 27% occurred in middle schools, and 67% occurred in high schools.

Table 2.3: Student age category

Age	N	%
10-11	303	4%
12-13	1,620	23%
14-15	2,894	41%
16-17	1,997	28%
18-19	233	3%
Unknown	3	<1%
Total	7,050	100%

Table 2.4: School level

School Level	N	%
High	4,698	67%
Middle	1,923	27%
Elementary	422	6%
Unknown	7	<1%
Total	7,050	100%

Table 2.5 shows the type of offenses involved in the incidents described here. The most frequently occurring offense involved marijuana. That is, 23% of the incidents reported by law enforcement agencies were marijuana-related. Disorderly conduct, at 15%, and assault, at 12% of offenses when combined with marijuana, represent about half of all incidents as shown in the percent column in Table 2.5.

Table 2.5: Offense type

Offense	N	%
Marijuana	1,652	23%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	1,072	15%
Assault	828	12%
Dangerous Drugs	438	6%
Liquor/Alcohol	374	5%
Public Order Crimes	363	5%
Harassing Communication	343	5%
Larceny/Theft	275	4%
Trespass	264	4%
Public Peace	201	3%
Sexual Assault/Offense	161	2%
Tobacco	151	2%
Damage Property	134	2%
Weapon Offense	114	2%
Traffic Offense	99	1%
Menacing	95	1%
Obstruct	87	1%
Other	79	1%
Warrant	74	1%
Interference with Educ Inst	67	1%
Truancy	35	<1%
Criminal Mischief	34	<1%
Arson	23	<1%
Burglary	19	<1%
Robbery	16	<1%
Missing	11	<1%
Curfew	9	<1%
Vehicle Theft	7	<1%
Family/Child Offense	5	<1%
Fraud/Forgery	5	<1%
Invasion of Privacy	4	<1%
Kidnapping	4	<1%
Crimes against persons	3	<1%
Extortion	3	<1%
Runaway/Missing Person	1	<1%
Total	7,050	100%

Marijuana offenses, disorderly conduct and assault were the top three offenses across high, middle and elementary school. Table 2.6 shows offense type by school level for 90% of the most frequently occurring crimes and collapses the least frequent (and remaining) 10% into the last row. Marijuana offenses were the most frequently reported offense in high schools (27%) whereas disorderly conduct was the most common offense type in middle schools (20%) as was assault in elementary schools (21%).

Table 2.6: Offense type by school level

Offense	High	Middle	Elementary	Total
N	4,698	1,923	422	7050
Marijuana	27%	18%	12%	23%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	13%	20%	14%	15%
Assault	9%	16%	21%	12%
Dangerous Drugs	7%	5%	2%	6%
Liquor/Alcohol	6%	5%	4%	5%
Public Order Crimes	6%	3%	2%	5%
Harassing Communication	3%	8%	8%	5%
Larceny/Theft	4%	4%	6%	4%
Trespass	4%	2%	5%	4%
Public Peace	3%	3%	2%	3%
Sexual Assault/Offense	2%	4%	2%	2%
Tobacco	2%	2%	1%	2%
Damage Property	2%	2%	1%	2%
Weapon Offense	2%	1%	1%	2%
Remaining 10%	10%	7%	19%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Given the frequency of assault and disturbing the peace incidents, it is not surprising that law enforcement agencies reported that 17% (n=1240) of total incidents involved a weapon. However, Table 2.7 shows that personal weapons, such as a fist, and “unknown/other” were the most common weapons, reported in 87% of incidents involving weapons. A firearm was involved in 3% of incidents (n=38).

Table 2.7: Weapon type

Weapon	N	%
Personal Weapons (e.g., fist)	751	61%
Other/Unknown	328	26%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	90	7%
Any Firearm	38	3%
Fire/Incendiary Device/ Explosives	19	2%
Blunt Object	11	1%
Motor Vehicle	3	<1%
Total	1240	100%

Summary. One hundred seventy-two (172) law enforcement agencies reported 7050 qualifying incidents in 625 public schools during the 2017-18 academic year. The majority of incidents (87%) resulted in law enforcement officers issuing a ticket/summons, 12% resulted in an arrest, and for 1% of the incidents the information was missing. More than (52%) of the students involved in the incidents reported by law enforcement agencies were White, 34% were Hispanic, 12% were Black, and for 2% of incidents the

students' race/ethnicity was coded "other/unknown." Marijuana-related incidents, disorderly conduct and assault were the most frequently occurring offenses. Law enforcement reported that weapons were present in 17% of incidents; of these, 87% were personal weapons such as a fist or an unknown (non-specified) weapon. A firearm was involved in 3% of total incidents (n=38).

Description of incidents by contact type (summons/ticket or arrest)

Table 2.8 shows that female students were slightly more likely to receive a summons/ticket than were males, at 90% and 86% respectively and, conversely, males were more likely to get arrested (13% for males compared to 9% for females). As shown in Table 2.9, those younger than age 18 were somewhat more likely to receive a summons compared to those age 18 and 19. Based on school level (Table 2.10), the incident resulted in arrest for 14% of elementary school students, 12% of middle school students, and 12% of the high school students.

Table 2.8: Student gender by contact type

Gender	N	Summons	Arrest	Other/ Unknown	Total
Male	4,608	86%	13%	1%	100%
Female	2,442	90%	9%	1%	100%
Total	7050	87%	12%	1%	100%

Table 2.9: Age category by contact type

Age	N	Summons	Arrest	Other/ Unknown	Total
10-11	303	90%	9%	1%	100%
12-13	1,620	87%	12%	1%	100%
14-15	2,894	87%	12%	1%	100%
16-17	1,999	88%	12%	<1%	100%
18-19	231	84%	16%	0%	100%
Missing	3	100%	0%	0%	100%
Total	7050	87%	12%	1%	100%

Table 2.10: School level by contact type

School Level	N	Summons	Arrest	Other / Unknown	Total
High	4,698	88%	12%	<1%	100%
Middle	1,923	87%	12%	1%	100%
Elementary	422	85%	14%	1%	100%
Missing	7	86%	14%	0%	100%
Total	7050	87%	12%	1%	100%

In terms of race/ethnicity and contact type, White and Hispanic students were more likely to receive a summons (88% compared to 87% overall) while Black students, with an arrest rate of 19%, were considerably more likely to be arrested than the overall rate of 11% (Table 2.11).

Table 2.11: Student race/ethnicity by contact type

Race/Ethnicity	N	Summons	Arrest	Other / Unknown	Total
White	3,662	88%	11%	1%	100%
Hispanic	2,386	88%	11%	1%	100%
Black	859	81%	19%	<1%	100%
Other/Unknown	143	88%	11%	1%	100%
Total	7050	87%	12%	1%	100%

Table 2.12 shows the types of offenses that are more likely to result in an arrest. Incidents resulting in a weapons-related crime (note that weapons include fists) were considerably more likely to be linked to an arrest (35% of incidents); this was also the case with sexual assault incidents (35% of sexual assault offenses resulted in arrest). Regarding the top three offenses, marijuana offenses or disorderly conduct resulted in an arrest 4% and 6% of the time, respectively, while assault resulted in an arrest in 26% of incidents. The crimes combined in the “remaining 10%” also had a high rate of arrests: 32% compared to 12% overall. This is not surprising since many of the “remaining 10%” of crimes were serious, infrequent events.

Table 2.12: Offense type by contact type

Offense	N	Summons	Arrest	Other / Unknown	Total
Marijuana	1,652	96%	4%	1%	100%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	1,072	94%	6%	0%	100%
Assault	828	74%	26%	<1%	100%
Dangerous Drugs	438	85%	14%	<1%	100%
Liquor/Alcohol	374	98%	1%	1%	100%
Public Order Crimes	363	98%	2%	0%	100%
Harassing Communication	343	87%	10%	1%	100%
Larceny/Theft	275	89%	11%	0%	100%
Trespass	264	91%	9%	0%	100%
Public Peace	201	96%	3%	<1%	100%
Sexual Assault/Offense	161	61%	35%	3%	100%
Tobacco	151	99%	1%	0%	100%
Damage Property	134	86%	14%	0%	100%
Weapon Offense	114	63%	35%	1%	100%
Remaining 10%	680	66%	32%	2%	100%
Total	7050	87%	12%	1%	100%

Seventeen percent (17%) of incidents involved weapons, according to law enforcement reports. However, 87% of these incidents included personal weapons (such as a leg or fist) or an unknown weapon. As shown in Table 2.13, the incidents involving unknown weapons or personal weapons were less likely to result in an arrest. Almost half (46%) of incidents that involved a knife/cutting instrument resulted in an arrest; 82% of incidents involving a firearm resulted in an arrest; and 18% of incidents that involved a blunt object resulted in an arrest.

Table 2.13: Weapon by contact type (n=1240)

Weapon	N	Summons	Arrest	Other / Unknown	Total
Personal Weapons	751	85%	15%	<1%	100%
Other/Unknown	328	87%	13%	<1%	100%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	90	49%	46%	3%	100%
Any Firearm	38	18%	82%	0%	100%
Fire/Incendiary Device/ Explosives	19	100%	0%	0%	100%
Blunt Object	11	82%	18%	0%	100%
Motor Vehicle	3	67%	33%	0%	100%
Total	1240	80%	19%	1%	100%

Summary. Males were slightly more likely to be arrested than females, and those incidents that involved a serious weapon such as any firearm were more likely to result in an arrest. Twenty-six percent of assaults resulted in an arrest, but only 4% of marijuana-related incidents resulted in an arrest.

Description of incidents by race/ethnicity

Table 2.14 shows gender by race/ethnicity for those involved in the 7050 incidents. Table 2.15 displays the distribution of age within each racial/ethnic group and Table 2.16 reflects the race/ethnicity distribution within each age category.

Table 2.15 shows age category by race/ethnicity. Table 2.15 shows that White students and students falling into the other/unknown category were more likely (30%) to fall into the 16-17 age category than the overall (28%) age distribution. Hispanics were more likely (28%) to fall in the 12-13 age category than the overall (24%) age distribution. Black students were more likely (6%) to fall in the 10-11 age category compared to the overall (4%) distribution in that age group.

Table 2.14: Student gender by race/ethnicity

Gender	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
N	3,662	2,386	859	143	7050
Female	32%	39%	34%	32%	35%
Male	68%	61%	66%	68%	65%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table 2.15: Student age category by race/ethnicity

Age	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
N	3,662	2,386	859	143	7050
10-11	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%
12-13	20%	28%	21%	20%	24%
14-15	42%	39%	41%	42%	41%
16-17	30%	25%	28%	30%	28%
18-19	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Missing	<1%	<1%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table 2.16 shows race/ethnicity by age category. While White students were involved in 52% of incidents overall, 56% of students in the 16-19 age categories were White. While Hispanic students were involved in 34% of incidents overall, between 40% and 41% of students in the 10-13 age categories were Hispanics. While Black students were involved in 12% of incidents overall, 17% of students in the 10-11 age category were Black.

Table 2.16: Student age category by race/ethnicity

Age	N	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
10-11	303	41%	40%	17%	2%	100%
12-13	1,620	46%	41%	11%	2%	100%
14-15	2,894	54%	32%	12%	2%	100%
16-17	1,999	56%	30%	12%	2%	100%
18-19	231	56%	29%	14%	1%	100%
Missing	3	33%	33%	0%	33%	100%
Total	7050	52%	34%	12%	2%	100%

Table 2.17 shows school level by race/ethnicity. Hispanics were more likely to be involved in middle school incidents compared to the overall race/ethnicity distribution. All students of all race/ethnicity were more likely to be involved in high school incidents.

Table 2.17: School level by race/ethnicity of students

School level	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
N	3,662	2,386	859	143	7050
High school	70%	62%	68%	66%	67%
Middle school	25%	32%	27%	27%	27%
Elementary	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Missing	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table 2.18 depicts the race/ethnicity of students involved in the top 90% of offenses, while collapsing the least frequent 10% of offenses into a single category. While White students were involved in 52% of incidents overall, Whites were represented in 80% of public order crimes, and 70% of liquor/alcohol offenses. Hispanic students, involved in 34% of incidents overall, were represented in 51% of disorderly conduct offenses, and in 38% of assaults. Black students, involved in 12% of incidents overall, were represented in 29% of public peace offenses, and in 26% of assaults.

Table 2.19 shows the offense type by the race/ethnicity of students. The least frequent 10% of offenses are in a single category. White students were more likely to be involved in marijuana-related incidents compared to the other race/ethnicity categories, while Hispanic students were more likely to be involved in disorderly conduct violations. Black students, compared to the other race/ethnicity groups, were more likely to be involved in assault. The students in the “other/unknown” race/ethnicity category were more likely to be involved in marijuana and in disorderly conduct/fighting.

Table 2.18: Offense type by race/ethnicity of students

Offense	N	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
Marijuana	1,652	57%	33%	8%	2%	100%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	1,072	37%	51%	10%	2%	100%
Assault	828	34%	38%	26%	2%	100%
Dangerous Drugs	438	60%	31%	7%	2%	100%
Liquor/Alcohol	374	70%	22%	5%	3%	100%
Public Order Crimes	363	80%	15%	5%	0%	100%
Harassing Communication	343	53%	32%	11%	4%	100%
Larceny/Theft	275	52%	29%	18%	1%	100%
Trespass	264	36%	39%	21%	4%	100%
Public Peace	201	43%	25%	29%	3%	100%
Sexual Assault/Offense	161	61%	20%	16%	3%	100%
Tobacco	151	75%	19%	2%	1%	100%
Damage Property	134	51%	37%	11%	1%	100%
Weapon Offense	114	51%	34%	13%	0%	100%
Remaining 10%	680	55%	31%	13%	1%	100%
Total	7050	52%	34%	12%	2%	100%

Table 2.19: Offense type by race/ethnicity of students

Offense	White	Hispanic	Black	Other / Unknown	Total
N	3,662	2,386	859	143	7050
Marijuana	26%	23%	15%	24%	23%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	11%	23%	12%	12%	15%
Assault	8%	13%	25%	10%	12%
Dangerous Drugs	7%	6%	3%	8%	6%
Liquor/Alcohol	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%
Public Order Crimes	8%	2%	2%	3%	5%
Harassing Communication	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%
Larceny/Theft	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%
Trespass	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%
Public Peace	2%	2%	7%	4%	3%
Sexual Assault/Offense	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Tobacco	3%	1%	<1%	4%	2%
Damage Property	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Weapon Offense	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Remaining 10%	10%	9%	10%	6%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table 2.20 shows incidents involving a weapon by race/ethnicity of students. Note that weapons were involved in 17% (n=1240) of incidents, however, as previously discussed, this figure includes 751 instances when the weapon was a leg or fist (personal weapon) and another 328 where the weapon was unknown or something other than the common weapons listed in the data collection instrument. More than three-quarters (75%) of Hispanics and 69% of Blacks were involved with personal weapons compared to 44% of Whites. Table 2.20 also shows that, 42% of Whites were linked with an “unknown/other” weapon compared to 26% overall.

Table 2.20: Weapon type by race/ethnicity (n= 1240)

Weapon	White	Hispanic	Black	Other/ Unknown	Total
N	534	500	188	18	1240
Personal Weapons (fist, leg)	44%	75%	69%	66%	61%
Other/Unknown	42%	15%	15%	11%	26%
Knife/Cutting Instrument	9%	6%	6%	14%	7%
Any Firearm	1%	2%	10%	11%	3%
Fire/Incendiary Device/Explosives	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Blunt Object	1%	<1%	0%	0%	1%
Motor Vehicle	<1%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary. Most incidents (67%) occurred in high schools, and only 12% of incidents resulted in an arrest versus a summons/ticket. However, 26% of assault incidents resulted in an arrest. White students were involved in 52% of incidents overall, and were most likely to be charged with marijuana (26%) and

disorderly conduct (11%). Likewise, Hispanic students, involved in 34% of incidents overall, were most likely to be charged with marijuana (23%) and disorderly conduct (23%). Black students, involved in 12% of incidents overall, were most likely to be charged with assault (25%) and marijuana-related offenses (15%).

Description of incidents by judicial district

This section presents results by judicial district. Table 2.21 shows the judicial district in which the incidents occurred. Approximately 84% of the incidents reported by law enforcement agencies occurred in the 1st, 2nd, 4th, 8th, 10th, 17th, and 18th judicial districts.

Table 2.21: Judicial district by number of incidents

Judicial District	N	%
1	942	13%
2	840	12%
3	26	<1%
4	673	10%
5	64	1%
6	49	1%
7	84	1%
8	492	7%
9	61	1%
10	497	7%
11	57	1%
12	24	<1%
13	43	1%
14	44	1%
15	1	<1%
16	3	<1%
17	934	13%
18	1,554	22%
19	277	4%
20	278	4%
21	78	1%
22	29	<1%
Total	7,050	100%

Table 2.22 provides information about whether the incident involved a summons/ticket or an arrest, by judicial district. Incidents in certain judicial districts, such as the 3rd, 11th and 16th, were considerably more likely to result in an arrest than a summons, however, the number of incidents in these locations is small. As discussed previously, arrests were more likely to occur when more serious offenses were involved.

Table 2.22: Judicial district by contact type

Judicial District	N	Summons	Arrest	Other/Unknown	Total
1	942	84%	16%	0%	100%
2	840	88%	12%	0%	100%
3	26	0%	100%	0%	100%
4	673	95%	4%	1%	100%
5	64	89%	8%	3%	100%
6	49	76%	0%	24%	100%
7	84	75%	18%	7%	100%
8	492	95%	5%	0%	100%
9	61	95%	5%	0%	100%
10	497	97%	3%	0%	100%
11	57	63%	37%	0%	100%
12	24	92%	8%	0%	100%
13	43	91%	9%	0%	100%
14	44	66%	20%	14%	100%
15	1	100%	0%	0%	100%
16	3	0%	100%	0%	100%
17	934	92%	8%	0%	100%
18	1,554	84%	15%	1%	100%
19	277	75%	25%	0%	100%
20	278	83%	17%	0%	100%
21	78	96%	4%	0%	100%
22	29	100%	0%	0%	100%

Table 2.23 provides information on the race/ethnicity of students involved in incidents, by judicial district. This information should be considered in the context of the race/ethnicity distribution of students in these judicial districts; please see Appendix D, Table D.2, for this information.

Table 2.23: Judicial district by race/ethnicity of students

Judicial District	N	White	Hispanic	Black	Other/ Unknown	Total
1	942	65%	29%	4%	2%	100%
2	840	16%	53%	29%	2%	100%
3	26	38%	62%	0%	0%	100%
4	673	52%	22%	23%	3%	100%
5	64	48%	52%	0%	0%	100%
6	49	65%	29%	4%	2%	100%
7	84	70%	29%	1%	0%	100%
8	492	71%	24%	3%	2%	100%
9	61	49%	51%	0%	0%	100%
10	497	30%	65%	5%	0%	100%
11	57	84%	9%	5%	2%	100%
12	24	25%	63%	4%	8%	100%
13	43	51%	44%	5%	0%	100%
14	44	82%	18%	0%	0%	100%
15	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
16	3	33%	67%	0%	0%	100%
17	934	50%	43%	4%	3%	100%
18	1,554	57%	20%	20%	3%	100%
19	277	64%	32%	3%	1%	100%
20	278	65%	32%	2%	1%	100%
21	78	77%	21%	2%	0%	100%
22	29	55%	17%	0%	28%	100%

Table 2.24 shows the weapon type by judicial district for the 1240 incidents that involved a weapon. It is important to reiterate that the majority (61%) of weapons reported were “personal,” such as a fist, or “unknown/other.”

Table 2.24: Judicial district by weapon type (n= 1,240)

Judicial District	N	Personal Weapons	Other/ Unknown	Knife Cutting Instrument	Any Firearm	Blunt Object	Fire Incendiary Device Explosives	Motor Vehicle	Total
1	432	34%	61%	3%	<1%	0%	2%	<1%	100%
2	307	75%	14%	6%	4%	1%	1%	0%	100%
4	103	78%	5%	11%	5%	1%	0%	0%	100%
5	10	70%	10%	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%
6	2	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
7	20	85%	5%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8	4	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
9	3	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10	80	78%	1%	15%	0%	3%	3%	0%	100%
11	2	0%	0%	50%	50%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12	8	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
13	1	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
14	9	22%	22%	56%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
17	92	78%	5%	8%	3%	1%	3%	1%	100%
18	64	48%	6%	27%	19%	0%	0%	0%	100%
19	75	87%	3%	5%	0%	0%	5%	0%	100%
20	17	64%	12%	6%	6%	12%	0%	0%	100%
21	11	82%	0%	0%	0%	18%	0%	0%	100%

Summary. The analysis of 7050 incidents found that the majority of incidents (87%) resulted in law enforcement officers issuing a ticket/summons and 12% resulted in an arrest. More than half (52%) of students involved in the incidents reported by law enforcement were White, 34% were Hispanic, and 12% were Black; for 5% of incidents, race/ethnicity was coded “other or unknown.” Marijuana, disorderly conduct and assault were the most frequently occurring offenses. Weapons were present in about 17% of incidents, however, in 87% of these incidents, the weapon was a leg or fist (personal weapon), unknown, or something other than the common weapons listed in the data collection instrument.

Overall, males were somewhat more likely to be arrested than females. Only 4% of marijuana-related incidents resulted in an arrest, but one in four assaults resulted in an arrest. Also, those incidents that involved vehicle theft, robbery, family/child offense, burglary or obstruction were more likely to result in an arrest (data not presented).

Given the limitations of law enforcement records management systems, it is likely that agencies reported incidents based on the address of the school. This means information may be missing regarding incidents that occurred elsewhere, such as in a school vehicle or at a school-sanctioned event. It also means that incidents that involved individuals other than students may be included in the data provided to DCJ.

Section Three: Analysis of court records

District and county court records were matched with incidents using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system by using student name, date of birth, the arrest/incident number, and arrest date. Of the 7050 incidents analyzed, court records were found for 1685 incidents, or approximately 24% of incidents. However, Denver County Court and all municipal court records are not contained in ICON/Eclipse, so this information is not available for analysis. The majority of lower level offenses are most likely referred to municipal courts but there is no central repository for municipal court data in Colorado. Since the 1685 cases were filed in district or county court, it is likely that these incidents represent more serious offenses, or individuals with prior incidents.

Table 3.1 shows that 43% of incidents that resulted in an identified court filing were convicted and 41% were dismissed/not guilty. Twenty-one percent (14%) of the cases found in the ICON/Eclipse data system had not yet been resolved by October 2018 when the case matching analysis occurred.

Table 3.2 shows the case outcome by type of offense. The number of cases in each category is shown rather than percentages, because many of the small numbers would round to 0% and thus provide limited information.

Table 3.1: Case outcome (n= 1,685)

Case outcome	N	%
Convicted	720	43%
Charges Dismissed/Not Guilty	694	41%
No Finding - Case not yet resolved	243	14%
Case closed	28	2%
Total	1,685	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.2: Offense type by case outcome (frequency) (n=1685)

Offense	N	Convicted	Charges Dismissed/ Not Guilty	No Finding/ Not yet resolved	Case Closed
Marijuana	396	181	166	46	3
Public Order Crimes	259	7	243	7	2
Assault	189	104	31	48	6
Dangerous Drugs	142	68	57	14	3
Liquor/Alcohol	128	57	63	8	0
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	89	44	27	15	3
Harassing Communication	81	44	14	23	0
Larceny/Theft	50	29	12	8	1
Sexual Assault/Offense	50	28	5	15	2
Weapon Offense	47	29	8	9	1
Trespass	38	24	7	6	1
Damage Property	26	11	7	8	0
Menacing	26	13	6	5	2
Public Peace	26	7	13	6	0
Interference with Educ Inst	19	8	7	4	0
Traffic Offense	19	11	5	3	0
Obstruct	16	12	2	2	0
Other	13	3	7	3	0
Robbery	13	9	2	2	0
Arson	12	9	0	2	1
Burglary	12	10	1	0	1
Criminal Mischief	8	5	2	1	0
Curfew	7	0	7	0	0
Warrant	6	1	0	4	1
Fraud/Forgery	3	2	0	1	0
Vehicle Theft	3	1	0	2	0
Information Missing	2	0	2	0	0
Tobacco	2	0	0	1	1
Family/Child Offense	1	1	0	0	0
Invasion of Privacy	1	1	0	0	0
Kidnapping	1	1	0	0	0

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.3 displays the contact type by court case outcome. Whereas the overall arrest rate for all incidents was 12%, among those cases that were identified with district or county court filing records and found to be convicted, 30% were arrested. For the 694 cases that were eventually dismissed, only about 12% had been arrested.

Table 3.3: Case outcome by contact type (n=1,685)

Case Outcome	N	Summons	Arrest	Other/ Unknown	Total
Convicted	720	69%	30%	1%	100%
Charges Dismissed/Not Guilty	694	88%	12%	<1%	100%
No Finding/Not yet resolved	243	70%	28%	2%	100%
Case closed	28	21%	79%	0%	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.4 displays the court case outcome by student race/ethnicity for those incidents that were identified with district or county court records. Convictions occurred less frequently for Blacks (34%) compared to the other race/ethnicity groups, however, 38% of cases where the defendant was Black were not yet resolved. Charges were dismissed less frequently for Blacks (23%) compared to Whites (46%) and Hispanics (36%) but, as mentioned previously, over one-third of cases for Black students were not yet resolved.

Table 3.4: Case outcome by race/ethnicity of students (n=1,685)

Case Outcome	White	Hispanic	Black	Other/ Unknown
(N)	1,091	394	169	31
Case closed	1%	3%	5%	0%
Convicted	43%	46%	34%	39%
Dismissed/Not Guilty	46%	36%	23%	48%
No Finding - Case not yet resolved	11%	15%	38%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Of the 720 cases that were convicted, 700 cases had a sentence recorded at the time the data were obtained for analysis. Table 3.5 shows that 60% of the 700 incidents received a sentence to probation/deferred judgment/intensive supervision. Just over one fourth (27%) received a fine or a fee as the most serious sentence. Nine youth were sentenced to the Division of Youth Services.

Table 3.5: Case sentence (n=700)

Case Sentence	N	%
Probation/Deferred/Intensive Supervision	419	60%
Fines/fees	191	27%
Unsupervised Probation/Deferred	55	8%
Division of Youth Services	9	1%
Community Service	20	3%
Juvenile Detention	6	1%
Total	700	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.6 shows the sentence by type of offense. The number of cases in each category is shown rather than percentages because many of the small numbers would round to 0% and thus provide limited information.

According to the data presented in Table 3.6, the more serious offenses (e.g., assault, weapons related) were more likely to result in a probation/deferred judgment sentence while incidents involving marijuana or alcohol were more likely to receive a fine/fee.

Table 3.6: Offense type by case sentence (n=700)

Sentence Offense	Prob., Deferred Jdg., Int. Supv.	Fines, Fees	Unsupvd. Prob., Deferred Jdg.	Div. Youth Services	Comm. Svc.	Juvenile Detention	Total
Marijuana	73	90	7	0	9	0	179
Assault	82	13	5	2	0	1	103
Dangerous Drugs	43	14	3	0	6	0	66
Liquor/Alcohol	17	21	15	0	3	0	56
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	26	14	1	0	0	1	42
Harassing Communication	27	7	5	0	0	1	40
Weapon Offense	21	2	3	2	1	0	29
Larceny/Theft	16	9	2	0	0	0	27
Sexual Assault/Offense	24	1	0	0	0	0	25
Trespass	13	1	5	0	0	3	22
Menacing	11	0	1	1	0	0	13
Obstruct	7	3	1	1	0	0	12
Traffic Offense	0	8	2	0	1	0	11
Burglary	7	0	3	0	0	0	10
Damage Property	8	1	0	1	0	0	10
Arson	9	0	0	0	0	0	9
Robbery	8	0	0	1	0	0	9
Interference with Educ Inst	7	1	0	0	0	0	8
Public Order Crimes	2	3	1	1	0	0	7
Public Peace	4	3	0	0	0	0	7
Criminal Mischief	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Fraud/Forgery	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Family/Child Offense	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Invasion of Privacy	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kidnapping	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Vehicle Theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Warrant	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.7 displays the original contact type by sentence. Whereas the overall arrest rate for all incidents was 12%, among those cases that were identified with district or county court filing records and had a

sentence, 29% had been arrested. For cases that were eventually sentenced to probation/deferred judgment/intensive supervision, the arrest rate was 44%. Also, for the nine cases that were eventually sentenced to the Division of Youth Services, six were originally arrested and 3 received a ticket/summons.

Table 3.7: Case sentence by contact type(n=700)

Case Sentence	N	Summons	Arrest	Other/ Unknown	Total
Probation/Deferred Judgment/Intensive Supervision	419	54%	44%	2%	100%
Fines/fees	191	96%	4%	0%	100%
Unsupervised Probation/Deferred Judgment	55	93%	7%	0%	100%
Community Service	20	95%	5%	0%	100%
Division of Youth Services	9	33%	67%	0%	100%
Juvenile Detention	6	80%	20%	0%	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Table 3.8 displays the court sentence by student race/ethnicity for those cases that were identified with district or county court records. Probation/deferred judgment/intensive supervision sentences occurred more frequently for Black students (79%) and for those few cases when race/ethnicity was other/unknown (67%). Fines/fees occurred more frequently for Hispanic (30%) and White (58%) students.

Table 3.8: Case sentence by race/ethnicity of student (n=700)

Case Sentence	White	Hispanic	Black	Other/ Unknown
N	457	176	55	12
Probation/Deferred Judgment/Intensive Supervision	58%	56%	79%	67%
Fines/fees	29%	30%	9%	17%
Unsupervised Probation/Deferred	9%	6%	4%	0%
Division of Youth Services	1%	2%	4%	8%
Community Service	2%	5%	4%	8%
Juvenile Detention	1%	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Note: Case outcome information was obtained using Judicial's ICON/Eclipse data system which holds district and county (excluding Denver County) court data.

Summary. Court case information was found for a subset of 1685 incidents (24% of the total number of incidents analyzed) that were filed in county (excluding Denver) or district court. Of these 1685 cases, 700 had a sentence recorded in Judicial's data system.

The outcome of most cases was conviction (43%), followed by charges dismissed/not guilty (41%). For 14% of cases there was not yet a finding posted in the judicial data. Analysis of the 700 cases with

sentencing data found that 23% had been arrested compared to 12% arrested overall, reflecting that the incidents found in court records were more serious offenses overall.

Of the 700 sentenced cases, 60% received probation/deferred judgment/intensive supervision. Just over one-fourth of the cases (27%) received a fine/fee. Among those sentenced to probation/deferred judgment, 54% had been originally summonsed/ticketed rather than arrested (44%).

Section Four: Analysis of diversion cases provided by district attorney offices

Background. In 2015 the Colorado General Assembly enacted House Bill 15-1273 which requires district attorney (DA) offices to annually report to the Division of Criminal Justice (DCJ) specific information about any student who was granted pre-filing juvenile or adult diversion for a ticket, summons or offense that occurred at a public school, in a school vehicle, or at a school sanctioned event. The data required include the student's full name, date of birth (DOB), race/ethnicity, gender, and the arrest or incident number. DCJ provided a data collection instrument for DA officials to use that would allow for the submission of this information.

Diversion programs give juveniles the opportunity to avoid a criminal conviction. Pre-filing diversion programs means that no charges are filed in court. If the individual successfully completes the program, there will be no record of the offense in the court system. Not all DA offices operate a juvenile diversion program. For those that do, agency officials decide which cases are appropriate for diversion.

DA offices provided data to DCJ regarding cases that were diverted during the 2017-18 academic year. Researchers matched these cases to the incident data submitted by law enforcement agencies for the same period to find the original offense type.

Matches between data sets used name, date of birth (DOB), and a combination of incident number, arrest number or arrest date. Matches were not found for all cases. This could be due to differences in the spelling of names or differences in recorded DOBs. The lack of match may also be due to differences in the interpretation of what constituted a school-based incident or the inability to identify a school-based incident with precision.

Description of diversion cases

Eighteen of the 22 DA offices in Colorado submitted information to DCJ. Three DA offices indicated no pre-file diversion cases. Fourteen offices reported 711 diversion cases. The offices with the most diversion cases reported were from the 4th and 8th Judicial Districts, with 166 and 162 cases, respectively.

Among diversion cases, 6% were Black, 25% were Hispanics and 45% were White; for the remaining 24% of students the race/ethnicity was "other/unknown" (Table 4.1). There was considerable variation in the distribution of race/ethnicity across the DA diversion programs.

Table 4.1: Judicial district pre-file diversion cases by student race/ethnicity (n=711)

Judicial District	N	White	Hispanic	Black	Other/Unknown	Total
1	43	30%	19%	0%	51%	100%
4	166	48%	16%	18%	18%	100%
5	58	0%	57%	0%	43%	100%
6	3	0%	0%	0%	100%	100%
8	162	72%	23%	5%	0%	100%
9	6	0%	50%	0%	50%	100%
10	21	0%	24%	0%	76%	100%
12	3	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%
14	23	0%	22%	0%	78%	100%
17	19	0%	47%	0%	53%	100%
18	104	86%	3%	8%	3%	100%
19	48	0%	63%	0%	37%	100%
20	36	11%	36%	0%	53%	100%
21	19	79%	11%	0%	10%	100%
Total	711	45%	25%	6%	24%	100%

Table 4.2 shows the ages of the students who participated in diversion programs. Less than one percent were under 10 years old, 7% were in the 10-11 year old category, 26% were in the 12-13 year old category, 37% were in the 14-15 year old category, and 26% were in the 16-17 year old category. For 3% of the cases, the age was not available because of a missing date of birth or arrest date (Table 4.2).

Table 4.2: Judicial district pre-file diversion cases by student age category (n=711)

Judicial District	N	<10	10-11	12-13	14-15	16-17	Unknown	Total
1	43	0%	9%	19%	49%	23%	0%	100%
4	166	0%	11%	23%	37%	28%	0%	100%
5	58	2%	14%	31%	33%	19%	2%	100%
6	3	0%	0%	33%	33%	33%	0%	100%
8	162	0%	5%	25%	41%	29%	0%	100%
9	6	0%	0%	50%	17%	33%	0%	100%
10	21	0%	10%	33%	33%	24%	0%	100%
12	3	0%	0%	0%	67%	33%	0%	100%
14	23	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	100%
17	19	0%	11%	37%	32%	21%	0%	100%
18	104	0%	0%	21%	47%	32%	0%	100%
19	48	0%	6%	44%	29%	21%	0%	100%
20	36	0%	0%	42%	31%	28%	0%	100%
21	19	0%	16%	42%	32%	11%	0%	100%
Total	711	<1%	7%	26%	37%	26%	3%	100%

Overall, 64% of diversion cases were male and 33% were female, although this varied considerably by judicial district (Table 4.3).

Table 4.3: Judicial district pre-file diversion cases by gender of student (n=711)

Judicial District	N	Male	Female	Unknown	Total
1	43	60%	40%	0%	100%
4	166	54%	32%	14%	100%
5	58	66%	34%	0%	100%
6	3	100%	0%	0%	100%
8	162	66%	34%	0%	100%
9	6	83%	17%	0%	100%
10	21	62%	38%	0%	100%
12	3	67%	33%	0%	100%
14	23	61%	39%	0%	100%
17	19	79%	21%	0%	100%
18	104	70%	29%	1%	100%
19	48	52%	48%	0%	100%
20	36	75%	25%	0%	100%
21	19	89%	11%	0%	100%
Total	711	64%	33%	3%	100%

Offense type (Table 4.4), obtained by matching the case with the submitted law enforcement agency record, was found for 337 cases, about 47% of diversion cases reported. Among these 337 cases, marijuana was the most common charge (20%), followed by assault (11%), and disorderly conduct (10%). Information by judicial district regarding the crime type associated with diversion cases (when the information was available) may be found in Appendix A.

Table 4.4: Pre-file diversion offense type (n=337)

Offense	Total	%
Marijuana	68	20%
Assault	37	11%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	34	10%
Harassing Communication	33	10%
Dangerous Drugs	24	7%
Sexual Assault/Offense	23	7%
Larceny/Theft	19	6%
Liquor/Alcohol	18	5%
Public Peace	17	5%
Damage Property	10	3%
Trespass	9	3%
Interference with Educ Inst	8	2%
Arson	5	1%
Criminal Mischief	5	1%
Public Order Crimes	4	1%
Tobacco	4	1%
Burglary	3	1%
Menacing	3	1%
Obstruct	3	1%
Other	3	1%
Weapon Offense	3	1%
Traffic Offense	2	1%
Missing	1	<1%
Vehicle Theft	1	<1%
Total	337	100%

Summary. Eighteen of 22 district attorney offices submitted information to DCJ for the 2017-18 academic year. Fourteen offices reported 711 pre-file diversion cases of which 33% were females and 64% were males. Black students represented 6% of the group, while 25% were Hispanic and 45% were White. For the remaining 24%, race/ethnicity was “other/unknown.” Offense type was found for 337 cases that were granted diversion. Among these cases, marijuana was the most common charge followed by assault and disorderly conduct.

Appendix A

Law Enforcement Agencies that Submitted Incident Reports to DCJ 2017-18 Academic Year

Table A.1: Law Enforcement Agencies with Incidents

Adams County Sheriff's Office
Alamosa Police Department
Arapahoe County Sheriff's Office
Arvada Police Department
Aspen Police Department
Aurora Police Department
Basalt Police Department
Bayfield Marshal's Office
Bent Count Sheriff's Office
Boulder Police Department
Brighton Police Department
Broomfield Police Department
Brush Police Department
Buena Vista Police Department
Burlington Police Department
Castle Rock Police Department
Cedaredge Police Department
Clear Creek County Sheriff's Office
Colorado Springs Police Department
Conejos County Sheriff's Office
Cortez Police Department
Craig Police Department
Custer County Sheriff's Office
Delta Police Department
Denver Police Department
Douglas County Sheriff's Office
Durango Police Department
Eagle County Sheriff's Office
Eagle Police Department
Eaton Police Department
Edgewater Police Department
El Paso County Sheriff's Office
Elbert County Sheriff's Office
Elizabeth Police Department
Englewood Police Department
Erie Police Department
Estes Park Police Department

Evans Police Department
Federal Heights Police Department
Firestone Police Department
Florence Police Department
Fort Collins Police Department
Fort Lupton Police Department
Fort Morgan Police Department
Fountain Police Department
Fruita Police Department
Garfield County Sheriff's Office
Gilcrest Police Department
Glenwood Springs Police Department
Golden Police Department
Grand Junction Police Department
Greeley Police Department
Greenwood Village Police Department
Gunnison Police Department
Hayden Police Department
Holyoke Police Department
Jefferson County Sheriff's Office
Johnstown Police Department
Kersey Police Department
Kiowa Police Department
La Plata Sheriff's Office
Lafayette Police Department
Lakewood Police Department
Larimer County Sheriff's Office
Las Animas County Sheriff's Office
LaSalle Police Department
Leadville Police Department
Limon Police Department
Littleton Police Department
Lochbuie Police Department
Logan County Sheriff's Office
Longmont Police Department
Louisville Police Department
Loveland Police Department
Manitou Springs Police Department
Mesa County Sheriff's Office
Milliken Police Department
Montrose County Sheriff's Office
Montrose Police Department
Monument Police Department
Mountain View Police Department
Northglenn Police Department
Otero County Sheriff's Office

Pagosa Springs Police Department
Palisade Police Department
Park County Sheriff's Office
Parker Police Department
Pitkin County Sheriff's Office
Platteville Police Department
Prowers County Sheriff's Office
Pueblo County Sheriff's Office
Pueblo Police Department
Ridgway Marshal's Office
Rifle Police Department
Rio Grande County Sheriff's Office
Routt County Sheriff's Office
Salida Police Department
Sheridan Police Department
Steamboat Springs Police Department
Sterling Police Department
Telluride Marshal's Office
Thornton Police Department
Timnath Police Department
Trinidad Police Department
Washington County Sheriff's Office
Weld County Sheriff's Office
Westminster Police Department
Wheat Ridge Police Department
Windsor Police Department
Woodland Park Police Department
Yuma Police Department

Appendix B

Law Enforcement Agencies that Submitted No-Incident Reports to DCJ

2017-18 Academic Year

Table B.1: Law Enforcement Agencies with No-Incidents

13th Judicial District – No Prefiling
15th Judicial District – No Prefiling
16th Judicial District
2nd Judicial District – No Prefiling
Antonito Police Department
Archuleta County Sheriff's Office
Auraria Campus Police Department
Avon Police Department
Black Hawk Police Department
Breckenridge Police Department
Cherry Hills Village Police Department
Cheyenne County Sheriff's Office
Colorado State Patrol
Crested Butte Marshal's Office
Cripple Creek Police Department
Dacono Police Department
De Beque Marshal
Delta County Sheriff's Office
Dillon Police Department
Fraser/Winter Park Police Department
Frisco Police Department
Georgetown Marshal's Office
Gilpin County Sheriff's Office
Glendale Police Department
Haxtun Police Department
Hinsdale County Sheriff's Office
Hotchkiss Marshal's Office
Hudson Marshal's Office
Hugo Marshal's Office
Idaho Springs Police Department
Ignacio Police Department
Kiowa County Sheriff's Office
Kit Carson County Sheriff's Office
La Jara Police Department
Lake County Sheriff's Office
Lone Tree Police Department
Manassa Police Department
Mancos Marshal's Office
Manzanola Police Department

Mead Police Department
Meeker Police Department
Mineral County Sheriff's Office
Moffat County Sheriff's Office
Monte Vista Police Department
Morrison Police Department
Mountain Village Police Department
Nederland Marshal
Norwood Police Department
Oak Creek Police Department
Palmer Lake Police Department
Parachute Police Department
Rangely Police Department
Rio Blanco County Sheriff's Office
San Miguel County Sheriff's Office
Sedgwick County Sheriff's Office
Severance Police Department
Silverthorne Police Department
South Fork Police Department
Summit County Sheriff's Office
Teller County Sheriff's Office
Univ. of Northern Colo. Police Department
Vail Police Department
Yuma County Sheriff's Office

Appendix C

Schools Involved in Incidents Reported by Law Enforcement Agencies

2017-18 Academic Year

Table C.1: Schools with between 51 and 100 incidents and school district

School Name	School District
ALAMEDA INTERNATIONAL JUNIOR/SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BEAR CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
CHERRY CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
DCIS AT MONTBELLO	DENVER COUNTY 1
DOUGLAS COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
EAGLE ACADEMY	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
EAGLECREST HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
FOUNTAIN-FORT CARSON HIGH SCHOOL	FOUNTAIN 8
GATEWAY HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
LAKE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
LAKEWOOD HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LEGACY HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
LOVELAND HIGH SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
MOUNTAIN RANGE HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
NORTH HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
PRAIRIE VIEW HIGH SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
RISLEY INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY OF INNOVATION	PUEBLO CITY 60
STANDLEY LAKE HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
THOMPSON VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
WESTMINSTER HIGH SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Table C.2: Schools with between 26 and 50 incidents and school district

School Name	School District
ABRAHAM LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL	MAPLETON 1
ARVADA K-8	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
ARVADA WEST HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BOULDER HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
BRIGHTON HIGH SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
CENTENNIAL HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
CHAPARRAL HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
CHATFIELD HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
COLUMBINE HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DAKOTA RIDGE SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DOHERTY HIGH SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11

EAST HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
ENDEAVOR ACADEMY	CHERRY CREEK 5
ENGLEWOOD HIGH SCHOOL	ENGLEWOOD 1
FORT LOGAN NORTHGATE	SHERIDAN 2
FOSSIL RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
GRAND JUNCTION HIGH SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
GRANDVIEW HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
GREEN MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
HEROES MIDDLE SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
HINKLEY HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
JEFFERSON JUNIOR/SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
JOHN F KENNEDY HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
LITTLETON HIGH SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
MC LAIN COMMUNITY HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MITCHELL HIGH SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
MONTROSE HIGH SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
MOUNTAIN VIEW HIGH SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
MOUNTAIN VISTA HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
MRACHEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
NORTHGLENN HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
PALMER HIGH SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
POMONA HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
POUDRE HIGH SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
PRAIRIE HEIGHTS MIDDLE SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
PUEBLO ACADEMY OF ARTS	PUEBLO CITY 60
RALSTON VALLEY SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
RANGEVIEW HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
ROCK CANYON HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
ROCKY MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
RONCALLI STEM ACADEMY	PUEBLO CITY 60
ROOSEVELT HIGH SCHOOL	JOHNSTOWN-MILLIKEN RE-5J
SIERRA HIGH SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
SIERRA MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
SILVER HILLS MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
SMOKY HILL HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
SOUTH HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
SOUTH HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL AT THORNTON MIDDLE	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
THORNTON HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
THUNDER RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
THUNDERRIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
VANTAGE POINT	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
VIKAN MIDDLE SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
VISTA PEAK 9-12 PREPARATORY	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
VISTA RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	FALCON 49
WHEATON MIDDLE SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60

WEST MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
WHEAT RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WIDEFIELD HIGH SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3

Table C.3: Schools with between 6 and 25 incidents and school district

School Name	School District
ACADEMY OF URBAN LEARNING	DENVER COUNTY 1
AIR ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
ALICE TERRY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	SHERIDAN 2
ANGEVINE MIDDLE SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
ARAPAHOE HIGH SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
ARVADA HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
AURORA CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
AURORA HILLS MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
BASALT HIGH SCHOOL	ROARING FORK RE-1
BATTLE MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
BELL MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BELLA ROMERO ACADEMY OF APPLIED TECHNOLOGY	GREELEY 6
BENNETT HIGH SCHOOL	BENNETT 29J
BERTHOUD HIGH SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
BESSEMER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
BLEVINS MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
BOLTZ MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
BOOKCLIFF MIDDLE SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
BRADY EXPLORATION SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BRENTWOOD MIDDLE SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
BRIGHTON HERITAGE ACADEMY	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
BROOMFIELD HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
BRUCE RANDOLPH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
BRUSH HIGH SCHOOL	BRUSH RE-2(J)
BRYANT WEBSTER DUAL LANGUAGE ECE-8 SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
CACHE LA POUDRE MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
CAMPUS MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
CAREER EDUCATION CENTER EARLY COLLEGE	DENVER COUNTY 1
CARMODY MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
CASTLE VIEW HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
CENTAURUS HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
CENTENNIAL MIDDLE SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
CHAVEZ/HUERTA K-12 PREPARATORY ACADEMY	PUEBLO CITY 60
CHEROKEE TRAIL HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL	CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN 12
COAL RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	GARFIELD RE-2
COAL RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
COLLEGIATE PREPARATORY ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
COLORADO'S FINEST HIGH SCHOOL OF CHOICE	ENGLEWOOD 1

COLUMBIA MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
COMPASS ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
CONIFER SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
CONNECTIONS LEARNING CENTER ON THE EARLE JOHNSON CAMPUS	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
CONTEMPORARY LEARNING ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
CORONADO HIGH SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
CORTEZ MIDDLE SCHOOL	MONTEZUMA-CORTEZ RE-1
CORWIN INTERNATIONAL MAGNET SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
CRAIG MIDDLE SCHOOL	MOFFAT COUNTY RE:NO 1
CRESTHILL MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
CUSTER COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	CUSTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT C-1
DELTA HIGH SCHOOL	DELTA COUNTY 50(J)
DENVER CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES	DENVER COUNTY 1
DISCOVERY HIGH SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
DOS RIOS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. EARLY COLLEGE	DENVER COUNTY 1
DRAKE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DSST: COLE HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: COLE MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DUNSTAN MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DURANGO BIG PICTURE HIGH SCHOOL	DURANGO 9-R
DURANGO HIGH SCHOOL	DURANGO 9-R
EARLY COLLEGE OF ARVADA	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
EAST HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
EAST MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
ELIZABETH HIGH SCHOOL	ELIZABETH C-1
ELIZABETH MIDDLE SCHOOL	ELIZABETH C-1
ENGLEWOOD LEADERSHIP ACADEMY	ENGLEWOOD 1
ERIE HIGH SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
ESTES PARK HIGH SCHOOL	ESTES PARK R-3
EUCLID MIDDLE SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
EVERGREEN HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
EVERITT MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
FAIRVIEW HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
FALCON CREEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
FALCON HIGH SCHOOL	FALCON 49
FLORENCE HIGH SCHOOL	FREMONT RE-2
FORT LUPTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY S/D RE-8
FORT MORGAN HIGH SCHOOL	FORT MORGAN RE-3
FORT MORGAN MIDDLE SCHOOL	FORT MORGAN RE-3
FOUNTAIN MIDDLE SCHOOL	FOUNTAIN 8
FRANKLIN MIDDLE SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
FREMONT MIDDLE SCHOOL	FREMONT RE-2
FRUITA MIDDLE SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
FRUITA MONUMENT HIGH SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51

GEORGE WASHINGTON HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GLENWOOD SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL	ROARING FORK RE-1
GODDARD MIDDLE SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
GOLDEN HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
GRANT RANCH ECE-8 SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GREELEY CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
GREELEY WEST HIGH SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
HAMILTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
HANOVER JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	HANOVER 28
HAROLD FERGUSON HIGH SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
HARRISON HIGH SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
HAYDEN HIGH SCHOOL	HAYDEN RE-1
HEATH MIDDLE SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
HENRY WORLD SCHOOL GRADES 6-8	DENVER COUNTY 1
HERITAGE HIGH SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
HIDDEN LAKE HIGH SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
HIGH TECH EARLY COLLEGE	DENVER COUNTY 1
HILL CAMPUS OF ARTS AND SCIENCES	DENVER COUNTY 1
HOLMES MIDDLE SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
HORIZON HIGH SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
HORIZON MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
IVER C. RANUM MIDDLE SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
JACK SWIGERT AEROSPACE ACADEMY	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
JEFFERSON ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
JEFFERSON JUNIOR/SENIOR HIGH	GREELEY 6
JOHN WESLEY POWELL MIDDLE SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
KEN CARYL MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
KEPNER MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
KUNSMILLER CREATIVE ARTS ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
LAKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	LAKE COUNTY R-1
LAREDO MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
LEGEND HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
LIBERTY HIGH SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
LIBERTY MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
LIMON JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	LIMON RE-4J
LINCOLN MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
LONGMONT HIGH SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
LONGS PEAK MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
LUCILE ERWIN MIDDLE SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
M. SCOTT CARPENTER MIDDLE SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MALLEY DRIVE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
MANHATTAN MIDDLE SCHOOL OF THE ARTS AND ACADEMICS	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
MANITOU SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL	MANITOU SPRINGS 14
MANUAL HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MARIE L. GREENWOOD ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
MESA MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1

MESA RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
MILLIKEN MIDDLE SCHOOL	JOHNSTOWN-MILLIKEN RE-5J
MOFFAT COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	MOFFAT COUNTY RE:NO 1
MONARCH HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
MONTEZUMA-CORTEZ HIGH SCHOOL	MONTEZUMA-CORTEZ RE-1
MOORE MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MOREY MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MOUNTAIN RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
NEW AMERICA SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
NEWTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
NIKOLA TESLA EDUCATION OPPORTUNITY CENTER	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
NORTH ARVADA MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
NORTH MIDDLE SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
NORTH MIDDLE SCHOOL HEALTH SCIENCES & TECHNOLOGY	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
NORTHFIELD HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
NORTHGLENN MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
NORTHRIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
OBERON JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
OPTIONS SCHOOL	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
ORCHARD MESA MIDDLE SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
ORTEGA MIDDLE SCHOOL	ALAMOSA RE-11J
OVERLAND HIGH SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
OVERLAND TRAIL MIDDLE SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
PAGOSA SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL	ARCHULETA COUNTY 50 JT
PANORAMA MIDDLE SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
PATRIOT HIGH SCHOOL	FALCON 49
PEAK TO PEAK CHARTER SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
PEYTON SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	PEYTON 23 JT
PINE CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
PLATTE VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL	PLATTE VALLEY RE-7
PONDEROSA HIGH SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
POUDRE COMMUNITY ACADEMY	POUDRE R-1
PRAIRIE MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
PRAIRIE VIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
PRESTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
PUEBLO COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
PUEBLO WEST HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
R-5 HIGH SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
RANCH VIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
RIFLE MIDDLE SCHOOL	GARFIELD RE-2
ROCKY HEIGHTS MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
RYE HIGH SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
SABIN MIDDLE SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
SALIDA HIGH SCHOOL	SALIDA R-32
SAND CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	FALCON 49
SHADOW RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS

SHAW HEIGHTS MIDDLE SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SHERIDAN HIGH SCHOOL	SHERIDAN 2
SILVER CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
SKINNER MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
SKY VISTA MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
SKYLINE HIGH SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
SKYVIEW ACADEMY	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
SOBESKY ACADEMY	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
SOUTH MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
SPROUL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
STEAMBOAT SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL	STEAMBOAT SPRINGS RE-2
STEM LAUNCH	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
STEM SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
STRIVE PREP - RISE	DENVER COUNTY 1
STRIVE PREP - SUNNYSIDE	DENVER COUNTY 1
SUNSET MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
TIMBERLINE PK-8	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
TIMBERVIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
TRAIL RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
TREVISTA AT HORACE MANN	DENVER COUNTY 1
TRINIDAD HIGH SCHOOL	TRINIDAD 1
TRINIDAD MIDDLE SCHOOL	TRINIDAD 1
UNIVERSITY SCHOOLS	GREELEY 6
VINELAND MIDDLE SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
VISTA ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
WALT CLARK MIDDLE SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
WATSON JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
WAYNE CARLE MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WEBBER MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
WELD CENTRAL SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT RE-3J
WELLINGTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
WELTE EDUCATION CENTER	FOUNTAIN 8
WEST EARLY COLLEGE	DENVER COUNTY 1
WEST LEADERSHIP ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
WESTLAKE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
WESTVIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
WOODLAND PARK HIGH SCHOOL	WOODLAND PARK RE-2
WOODLAND PARK MIDDLE SCHOOL	WOODLAND PARK RE-2
YAMPAH MOUNTAIN SCHOOL	COLORADO RIVER BOCES

Table C.4: Schools with between 1 and 5 incidents and school district

School Name	School District
ACADEMY OF CHARTER SCHOOLS	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
ADDENBROOKE CLASSICAL ACADEMY	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
AKRON HIGH SCHOOL	AKRON R-1
ALAMOSA HIGH SCHOOL	ALAMOSA RE-11J
ALICIA SANCHEZ INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
ALTONA MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
AMESSE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
ANIMAS HIGH SCHOOL	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
ANTELOPE RIDGE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
ANTONITO HIGH SCHOOL	SOUTH CONEJOS RE-10
ASPEN HIGH SCHOOL	ASPEN 1
AURORA WEST COLLEGE PREPARATORY ACADEMY	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
AXL ACADEMY	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
BANNING LEWIS RANCH ACADEMY	FALCON 49
BASALT MIDDLE SCHOOL	ROARING FORK RE-1
BAYFIELD HIGH SCHOOL	BAYFIELD 10 JT-R
BAYFIELD MIDDLE SCHOOL	BAYFIELD 10 JT-R
BEAR CREEK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	LEWIS-PALMER 38
BEAR CREEK K-8 SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
BENNETT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
BENNETT MIDDLE SCHOOL	BENNETT 29J
BERRY CREEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
BETHKE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
BILL REED MIDDLE SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
BOSTON K-8 SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
BOULDER PREP CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
BRADFORD PRIMARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
BRADLEY INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
BROMLEY EAST CHARTER SCHOOL	SCHOOL DISTRICT 27J
BROOMFIELD HEIGHTS MIDDLE SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
BUENA VISTA HIGH SCHOOL	BUENA VISTA R-31
BURLINGTON HIGH SCHOOL	BURLINGTON RE-6J
BYERS JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	BYERS 32J
CACHE LA POUDRE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
CARMEL MIDDLE SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
CARRIE MARTIN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
CASEY MIDDLE SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
CASTLE ROCK MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
CENTENNIAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
CENTENNIAL HIGH SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51

CENTURY MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
CHAFFEE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	BUENA VISTA R-31
CHAPPELOW K-8 MAGNET SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
CHERRY CREEK CHARTER ACADEMY	CHERRY CREEK 5
CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN 12
CIMARRON MIDDLE	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
CLARA E. METZ ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WESTMINSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
CLEAR CREEK HIGH SCHOOL	CLEAR CREEK RE-1
CLEAR CREEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	CLEAR CREEK RE-1
CLYDE MILLER K-8	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
COLFAX ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
COLLEGE VIEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
COLLEGIATE ACADEMY OF COLORADO	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
COLORADO EARLY COLLEGES - PARKER	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
COLORADO HIGH SCHOOL CHARTER	DENVER COUNTY 1
COLOROW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
COLUMBIA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
COLUMBIAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
COLUMBINE HILLS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
COLUMBINE MIDDLE SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
COMMUNITY PREP CHARTER SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
CONRAD BALL MIDDLE SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
CREEKSIDE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
CREIGHTON MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
D'EVELYN JUNIOR/SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DANIEL C OAKES HIGH SCHOOL--CASTLE ROCK	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
DEER CREEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DELTA MIDDLE SCHOOL	DELTA COUNTY 50(J)
DENVER CENTER FOR 21ST LEARNING AT WYMAN	DENVER COUNTY 1
DENVER DISCOVERY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DENVER GREEN SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DENVER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS	DENVER COUNTY 1
DISCOVERY CANYON CAMPUS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
DORAL ACADEMY OF COLORADO	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
DSST: BYERS MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: COLLEGE VIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: GREEN VALLEY RANCH HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: GREEN VALLEY RANCH MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: STAPLETON HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
DSST: STAPLETON MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
EAGLE VALLEY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
EAGLE VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
EAGLE VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
EAGLEVIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
EARLY COLLEGE ACADEMY	GREELEY 6
EARLY COLLEGE HIGH SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11

EAST ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	MOFFAT COUNTY RE:NO 1
EAST MIDDLE SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
EATON HIGH SCHOOL	EATON RE-2
EATON MIDDLE SCHOOL	EATON RE-2
EDGEWATER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
EIBER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
ELBERT JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	ELBERT 200
ELLICOTT MIDDLE SCHOOL	ELLICOTT 22
ELLICOTT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	ELLICOTT 22
ELLIS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
EMILY GRIFFITH HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
ERIE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
ERIE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
ESTES PARK MIDDLE SCHOOL	ESTES PARK R-3
EVERGREEN MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
EYESTONE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
FAIRMOUNT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
FALCON BLUFFS MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
FALCON MIDDLE SCHOOL	FALCON 49
FARRELL B. HOWELL ECE-8 SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
FIELD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
FITZSIMMONS MIDDLE SCHOOL	PLATTE CANYON 1
FLORENCE CRITTENTON HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
FLORIDA PITT-WALLER ECE-8 SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
FOOTHILLS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
FORT LUPTON HIGH SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY S/D RE-8
FOSTER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
FOX MEADOW MIDDLE SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
FOX RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
FRENCH ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WIDFIELD 3
FRONTIER CHARTER ACADEMY	GREELEY 6
FRONTIER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
GALILEO SCHOOL OF MATH AND SCIENCE	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
GARDEN PLACE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GIRLS ATHLETIC LEADERSHIP SCHOOL HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GIRLS ATHLETIC LEADERSHIP SCHOOL MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GLACIER PEAK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
GLENNON HEIGHTS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
GLENWOOD SPRINGS MIDDLE SCHOOL	ROARING FORK RE-1
GLOBAL LEADERSHIP ACADEMY	MAPLETON 1
GODSMAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GOODNIGHT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
GRANT BEACON MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GREENLEE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GUNNISON HIGH SCHOOL	GUNNISON WATERSHED RE1J
GUNNISON MIDDLE SCHOOL	GUNNISON WATERSHED RE1J

GUST ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
GYPNUM CREEK MIDDLE SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
HACKBERRY HILL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
HALCYON SCHOOL (SPECIAL EDUCATION)	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
HALLETT FUNDAMENTAL ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
HARRY L MC GINNIS MIDDLE SCHOOL	BUENA VISTA R-31
HERITAGE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
HIGH PLAINS SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
HIGHLAND PARK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
HIGHLINE ACADEMY SOUTHEAST	DENVER COUNTY 1
HOLLY HIGH SCHOOL	HOLLY RE-3
HOLLY HILLS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
HOLYOKE SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	HOLYOKE RE-1J
HOMESTAKE PEAK SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
HOMESTEAD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
HORIZON MIDDLE SCHOOL	FALCON 49
INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY OF DENVER AT HARRINGTON	DENVER COUNTY 1
JAMES IRWIN CHARTER MIDDLE SCHOOL	HARRISON 2
JANITELL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL	WIDFIELD 3
JEFFERSON COUNTY OPEN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
JEFFERSON COUNTY OPEN SECONDARY	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
JENKINS MIDDLE SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
JEWELL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
JUSTICE HIGH CHARTER SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
KAISER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
KEMPER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	MONTEZUMA-CORTEZ RE-1
KENTON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
KINARD CORE KNOWLEDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
KIOWA MIDDLE SCHOOL	KIOWA C-2
KIPP DENVER COLLEGIATE HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
KIPP SUNSHINE PEAK ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
KNAPP ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
KULLERSTRAND ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LAKE COUNTY INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL	LAKE COUNTY R-1
LASLEY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LAWRENCE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LEGACY OPTIONS HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
LESHER MIDDLE SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
LEWIS-PALMER HIGH SCHOOL	LEWIS-PALMER 38
LIBERTY POINT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
LIBERTY POINT INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
LINCOLN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
LITTLE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LOIS LENSKE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
LONGVIEW HIGH SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
LOTUS SCHOOL FOR EXCELLENCE	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J

LOUISVILLE MIDDLE SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
MANDALAY MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MANITOU SPRINGS MIDDLE SCHOOL	MANITOU SPRINGS 14
MANNING OPTIONS SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MAPLEWOOD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
MCAULIFFE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MCGLONE ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
MEEKER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
MERRILL MIDDLE SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MIAMI-YODER MIDDLE/HIGH SCHOOL	MIAMI/YODER 60 JT
MILLER MIDDLE SCHOOL	DURANGO 9-R
MISSION VIEJO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
MOLHOLM ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MONARCH K-8 SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
MONARCH MONTESSORI	DENVER COUNTY 1
MONTCLAIR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MONTE VISTA MIDDLE SCHOOL	MONTE VISTA C-8
MORTON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
MOUNTAIN PHOENIX COMMUNITY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
MOUNTAIN RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
MUNROE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
MURPHY CREEK K-8 SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
NEW AMERICA SCHOOL - LOWRY	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
NEW AMERICA SCHOOL - THORNTON	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
NEW VISTA HIGH SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
NEWLON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
NORTH MOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
NORTH VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY RE-1
NUCLA HIGH SCHOOL	WEST END RE-2
O'DEA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
OAKLAND ELEMENTARY	DENVER COUNTY 1
OLANDER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
OLATHE HIGH SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
OLATHE MIDDLE SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
OMAR D BLAIR CHARTER SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
Options School	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
OTIS JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	OTIS R-3
P.R.E.P. (POSITIVE REFOCUS EDUCATION PROGRAM)	DENVER COUNTY 1
P.U.S.H. ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
PAGOSA SPRINGS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ARCHULETA COUNTY 50 JT
PAGOSA SPRINGS MIDDLE SCHOOL	ARCHULETA COUNTY 50 JT
PALISADE HIGH SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
PALMER RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL	LEWIS-PALMER 38
PARK VIEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	PUEBLO CITY 60
PARKER PERFORMING ARTS	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
PATHWAYS FUTURE CENTER	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS

PATTERSON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
PEABODY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
PEETZ JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	PLATEAU RE-5
PEIFFER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
PENNINGTON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
PETE MIRICH ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY RE-1
PIONEER RIDGE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JOHNSTOWN-MILLIKEN RE-5J
PLACE BRIDGE ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
PLEASANT VIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
POLARIS EXPEDITIONARY LEARNING SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
POMONA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	MONTROSE COUNTY RE-1J
PRIMERO JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	PRIMERO REORGANIZED 2
PROSPECT RIDGE ACADEMY	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
RAMPART HIGH SCHOOL	ACADEMY 20
RED CANYON HIGH SCHOOL	EAGLE COUNTY RE 50
RED HAWK RIDGE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
RICE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
RIDGWAY HIGH SCHOOL	RIDGWAY R-2
RIDGWAY MIDDLE SCHOOL	RIDGWAY R-2
RIFLE HIGH SCHOOL	GARFIELD RE-2
RIVERDALE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
ROCKY MOUNTAIN PREP: SOUTHWEST	DENVER COUNTY 1
ROCKY MOUNTAIN SCHOOL OF EXPEDITIONARY LEARNING	EXPEDITIONARY BOCES
ROCKY TOP MIDDLE SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
ROGERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
RUSSELL MIDDLE SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
RYAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2
SABLE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
SAGEWOOD MIDDLE SCHOOL	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
SALIDA DEL SOL ACADEMY	GREELEY 6
SALIDA MIDDLE SCHOOL	SALIDA R-32
SANBORN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
SARGENT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	SARGENT RE-33J
SHAWSHEEN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	GREELEY 6
SHELTON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
SHEPARDSON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	POUDRE R-1
SIERRA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
SKY VIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
SKYVIEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
SKYVIEW MIDDLE SCHOOL	FALCON 49
SLATER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
SOAR AT GREEN VALLEY RANCH	DENVER COUNTY 1
SOUTH PARK HIGH SCHOOL	PARK COUNTY RE-2
SOUTH PARK MIDDLE SCHOOL	PARK COUNTY RE-2
SOUTH VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY RE-1
SOUTHERN HILLS MIDDLE SCHOOL	BOULDER VALLEY RE 2

ST. VRAIN COMMUNITY MONTESSORI SCHOOL	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
ST. VRAIN GLOBAL ONLINE ACADEMY	ST VRAIN VALLEY RE 1J
STERLING MIDDLE SCHOOL	VALLEY RE-1
STETSON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	FALCON 49
STEVENS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
STOBER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
STRASBURG HIGH SCHOOL	STRASBURG 31J
STRAWBERRY PARK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	STEAMBOAT SPRINGS RE-2
STRIVE PREP - FEDERAL	DENVER COUNTY 1
STRIVE PREP - GVR	DENVER COUNTY 1
STRIVE PREP - SMART ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
STRIVE PREP - WESTWOOD	DENVER COUNTY 1
SUMMIT ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
SUMMIT RIDGE MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
SUNRISE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
SUNRISE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
SWALLOWS CHARTER ACADEMY	PUEBLO COUNTY 70
SWANSEA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
SWINK JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL	SWINK 33
TELLER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
TELLURIDE HIGH SCHOOL	TELLURIDE R-1
THE BIJOU SCHOOL	COLORADO SPRINGS 11
THOMAS JEFFERSON HIGH SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
TIMBERLINE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	CHERRY CREEK 5
TOZER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WINDSOR RE-4
TURNER MIDDLE SCHOOL	THOMPSON R2-J
TWAIN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	LITTLETON 6
TWO ROADS CHARTER SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
TWOMBLY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY S/D RE-8
VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY RE-1
VALLEY VIEW K-8	MAPLETON 1
VAN ARSDALE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
VAUGHN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
VENETUCCI ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	WIDEFIELD 3
VISTA PEAK P-8 EXPLORATORY	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
WARREN TECH CENTRAL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WELCHESTER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WELD CENTRAL MIDDLE SCHOOL	WELD COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT RE-3J
WEST JEFFERSON MIDDLE SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WEST MIDDLE SCHOOL	MESA COUNTY VALLEY 51
WILLIAM (BILL) ROBERTS K-8 SCHOOL	DENVER COUNTY 1
WILMORE DAVIS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	JEFFERSON COUNTY R-1
WINDSOR CHARTER ACADEMY MIDDLE AND EARLY COLLEGE HIGH SCHOOL	WINDSOR RE-4
WINDSOR HIGH SCHOOL	WINDSOR RE-4
WINDSOR MIDDLE SCHOOL	WINDSOR RE-4

WM E BISHOP ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ENGLEWOOD 1
WOODGLEN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS
WYATT ACADEMY	DENVER COUNTY 1
YALE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	ADAMS-ARAPAHOE 28J
YAMPA VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL	STEAMBOAT SPRINGS RE-2
YORK INTERNATIONAL	MAPLETON 1
YUMA HIGH SCHOOL	YUMA 1
	CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
	DENVER COUNTY 1
	DOUGLAS COUNTY RE 1
	PUEBLO CITY 60

Appendix D

Colorado Judicial Districts and School Populations

2017-18 Academic Year

Colorado is divided into 22 judicial districts, each of which is comprised of between 1 and 7 counties. These 22 judicial districts and their respective counties are listed in Table D.1.

Table D.1: Judicial districts and constituting counties

Judicial District	Counties (in alphabetical order)	Number of Counties
1	Gilpin, Jefferson	2
2	Denver	1
3	Huerfano, Las Animas	2
4	El Paso, Teller	2
5	Clear Creek, Eagle, Lake, Summit	4
6	Archuleta, La Plata, San Juan	3
7	Delta, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Montrose, Ouray, San Miguel	6
8	Jackson, Larimer	2
9	Garfield, Pitkin, Rio Blanco	3
10	Pueblo	1
11	Chaffee, Custer, Fremont, Park	4
12	Alamosa, Conejos, Costilla, Mineral, Rio Grande, Saguache	6
13	Kit Carson, Logan, Morgan, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Yuma	7
14	Grand, Moffat, Routt	3
15	Baca, Cheyenne, Kiowa, Prowers	4
16	Bent, Crowley, Otero	3
17	Adams, Broomfield	2
18	Arapahoe, Douglas, Elbert, Lincoln	4
19	Weld	1
20	Boulder	1
21	Mesa	1
22	Dolores, Montezuma	2

Table D.2: Race/ethnicity of student populations for schools with incidents by judicial district for the 2017-2018 Academic Year

Judicial District	Total	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
1	49,776	63%	28%	1%	8%
2	52,415	21%	57%	14%	8%
3	601	28%	67%	1%	3%
4	53,804	57%	25%	7%	11%
5	6,108	42%	55%	<1%	3%
6	4,176	68%	23%	<1%	8%
7	5,608	62%	33%	<1%	4%
8	26,134	75%	18%	1%	6%
9	4,575	54%	43%	<1%	3%
10	16,914	34%	60%	2%	4%
11	2,538	81%	14%	<1%	5%
12	1,522	31%	64%	<1%	4%
13	3,408	48%	47%	3%	3%
14	2,785	75%	20%	<1%	4%
15	95	46%	52%	<1%	2%
16	177	64%	25%	2%	8%
17	45,919	46%	45%	2%	8%
18	103,398	53%	27%	8%	12%
19	28,162	44%	50%	2%	4%
20	25,910	64%	26%	<1%	9%
21	8,236	70%	24%	<1%	6%
22	1,605	49%	21%	<1%	30%

Source: Colorado Department of Education at <http://www.cde.state.co.us/2017-18pupilmembership>

Appendix E

Crimes of Diversion Cases by Judicial District

2017-18 Academic Year

Information by DA office. The following Tables E.1 - E.9 list the offense type for pre-file diversion cases reported by District Attorney (DA) offices. Note that DA offices do not provide offense information. Rather, this was obtained by matching the DA cases with the reports provided by law enforcement. This series of tables provides the frequency of offense types for the cases for which a match was found between the DA record and a law enforcement record. A review of the following tables reflects considerable variation in information available by crime type across the judicial districts.

Table E.1: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 1st Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	8	40%
Harassing Communication	5	25%
Interference with Educ Inst	2	10%
Trespass	2	10%
Criminal Mischief	1	5%
Dangerous Drugs	1	5%
Larceny/Theft	1	5%
Total	20	100%

Table E.2: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 4th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Public Peace	16	22%
Assault	14	19%
Harassing Communication	12	16%
Damage Property	6	8%
Larceny/Theft	6	8%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	5	7%
Criminal Mischief	3	4%
Burglary	2	3%
Marijuana	2	3%
Dangerous Drugs	1	1%
Interference with Educ Inst	1	1%
Liquor/Alcohol	1	1%
Obstruct	1	1%
Other	1	1%
Trespass	1	1%
Vehicle Theft	1	1%
Total	73	100%

Table E.3: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 5th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Assault	3	33%
Marijuana	3	33%
Sexual Assault/Offense	2	22%
Harassing Communication	1	11%
Total	9	100%

Table E.4: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 8th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Marijuana	35	30%
Liquor/Alcohol	14	12%
Harassing Communication	11	10%
Dangerous Drugs	9	8%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	9	8%
Larceny/Theft	9	8%
Sexual Assault/Offense	7	6%
Assault	6	5%
Interference with Educ Inst	5	4%
Tobacco	4	3%
Arson	2	2%
Weapon Offense	2	2%
Criminal Mischief	1	1%
Traffic Offense	1	1%
Total	115	100%

Table E.5: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 9th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Assault	1	100%
Total	1	100%

Table E.6: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 10th Judicial District t

Offenses	N	%
Marijuana	5	33%
Assault	4	27%
Public Order Crimes	2	13%
Sexual Assault/Offense	2	13%
Larceny/Theft	1	7%
Menacing	1	7%
Total	15	100%

Table E.7: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 14th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Dangerous Drugs	1	50%
Menacing	1	50%
Total	2	100%

Table E.8: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 17th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Dangerous Drugs	2	22%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	2	22%
Arson	1	11%
Burglary	1	11%
Harassing Communication	1	11%
Sexual Assault/Offense	1	11%
Traffic Offense	1	11%
Total	9	100%

Table E.9: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 18th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Marijuana	21	35%
Dangerous Drugs	7	12%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	6	10%
Sexual Assault/Offense	5	8%
Assault	4	7%
Damage Property	3	5%
Harassing Communication	3	5%
Trespass	3	5%
Liquor/Alcohol	2	3%
Public Order Crimes	2	3%
Arson	1	2%
Missing	1	2%
Obstruct	1	2%
Other	1	2%
Total	60	100%

Table E.9: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 19th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Sexual Assault/Offense	6	33%
Assault	3	17%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	3	17%
Trespass	2	11%
Arson	1	6%
Damage Property	1	6%
Menacing	1	6%
Weapon Offense	1	6%
Total	18	100%

Table E.9: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 20th Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Dangerous Drugs	3	30%
Larceny/Theft	2	20%
Marijuana	2	20%
Liquor/Alcohol	1	10%
Obstruct	1	10%
Other	1	10%
Total	10	100%

Table E.9: Offense type for cases reported by the DA office of the 21st Judicial District

Offenses	N	%
Assault	2	40%
Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	1	20%
Public Peace	1	20%
Trespass	1	20%
Total	5	100%