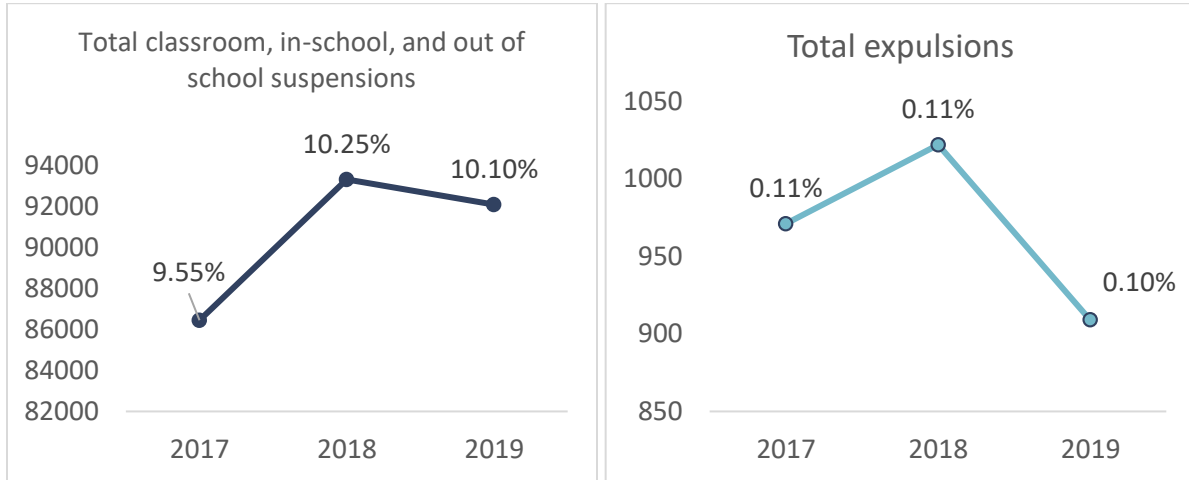


Appendix A

Figure 1

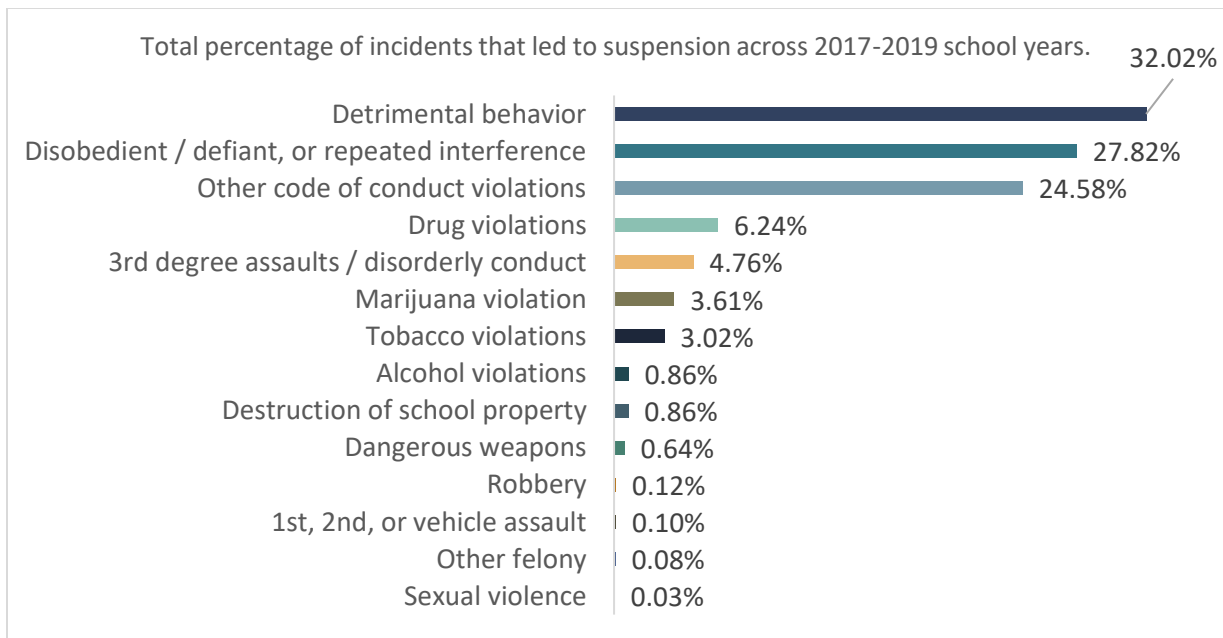
Disciplinary actions such as suspension and expulsions, Colorado



Source: Colorado Department of Education (for rates and total student enrollment)

Figure 2

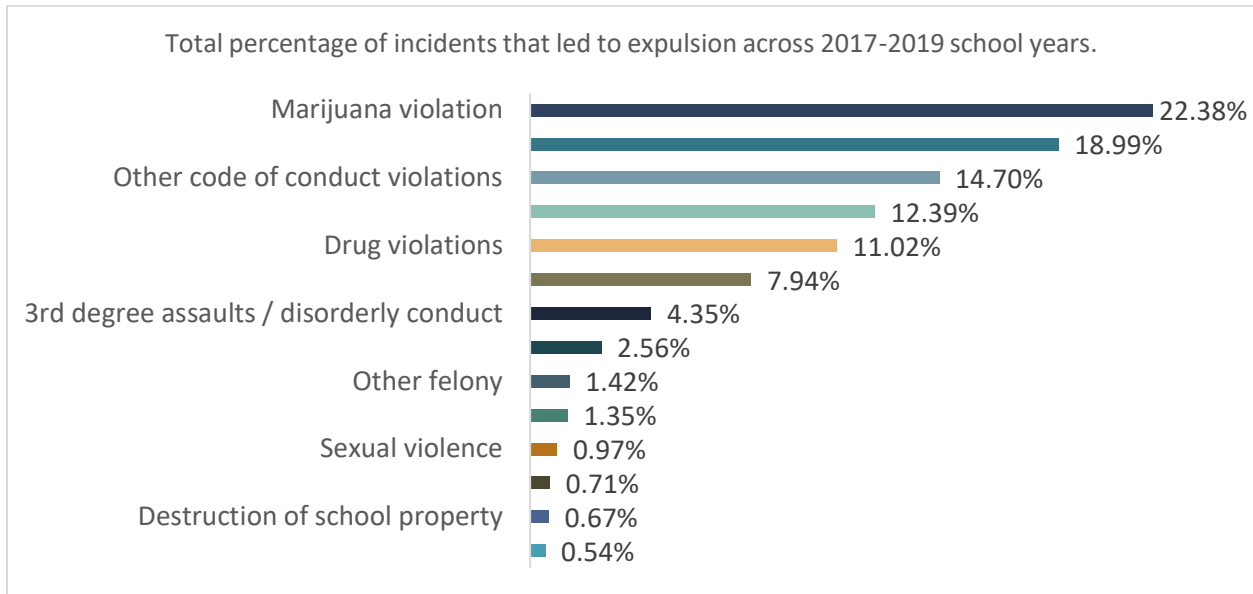
Reasons for Suspensions



Source: Colorado Department of Education (for rates and total student enrollment)

Figure 3

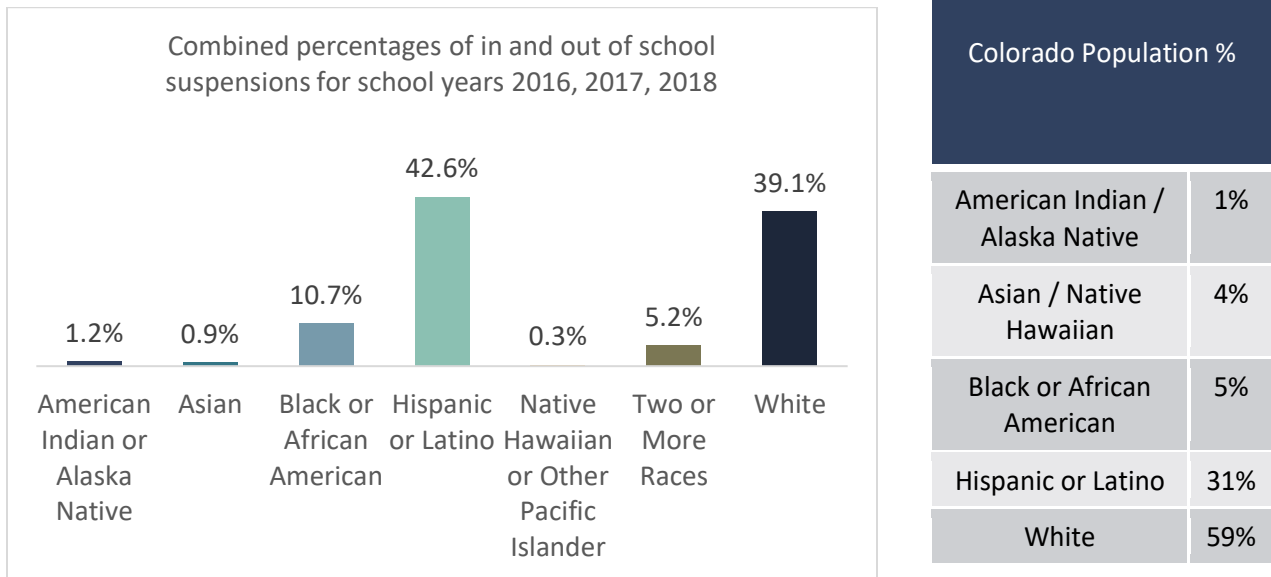
Reasons for Expulsions



Source: Colorado Department of Education (for rates and total student enrollment)

Figure 4

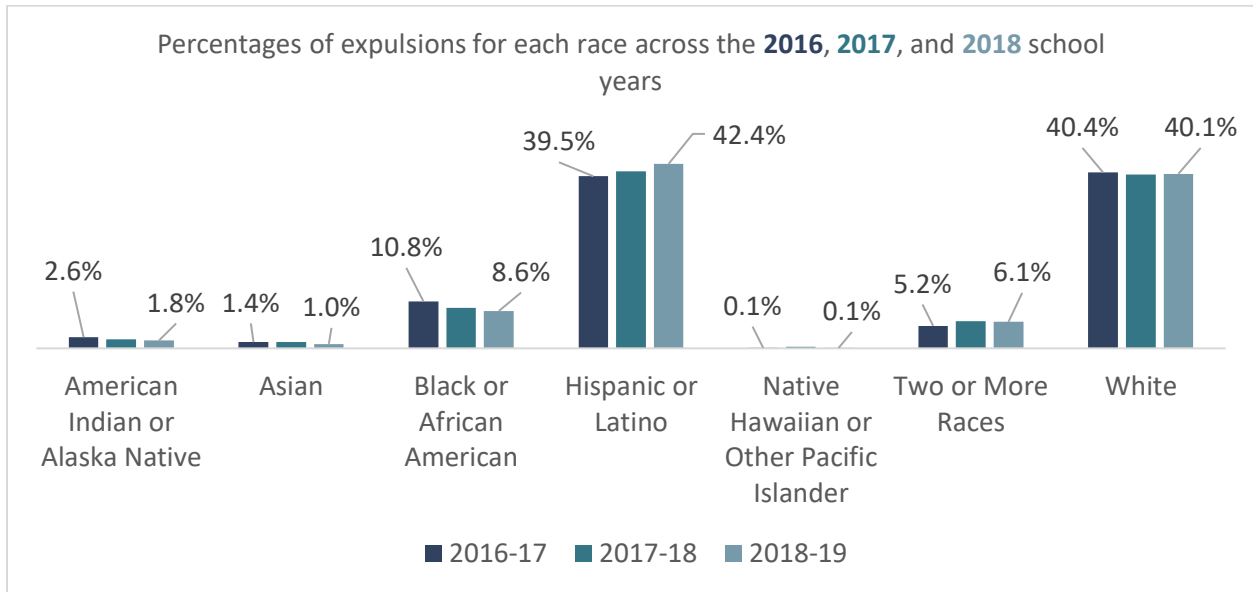
Suspensions by race, school years 2016-17, 2017-18, and 2018-19



Source: Colorado Department of Education

Figure 5

Expulsions by race, school years 2016-17, 2017-18, and 2018-19



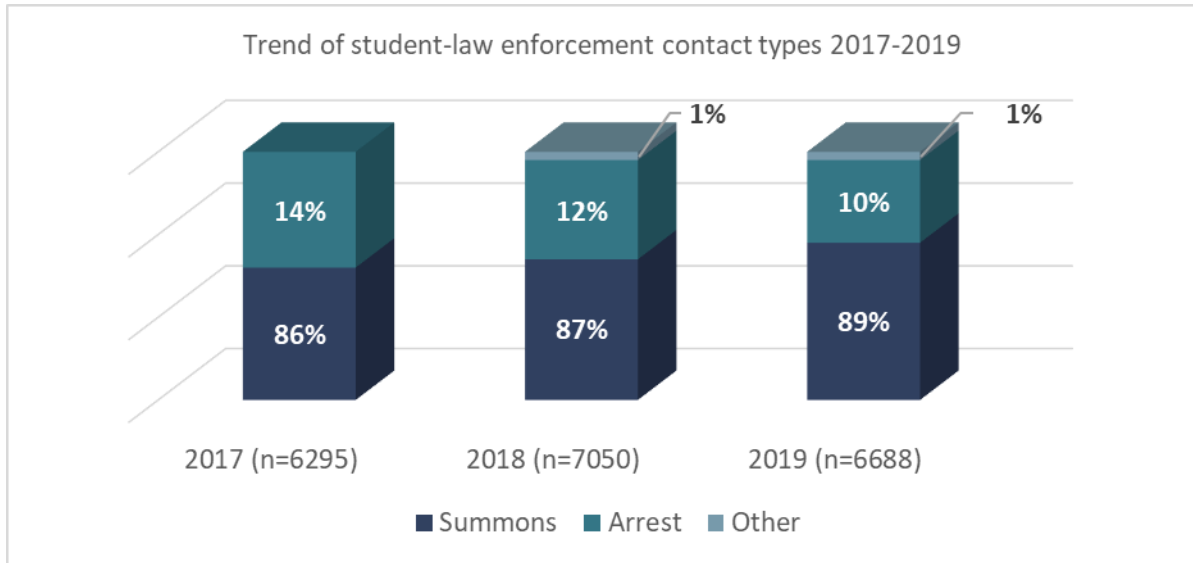
Source: Colorado Department of Education

Figure 6**Top 3 offense types by type of school**

Year	Offense	High	Middle	Elementary	Total, % of all offenses
2017	Total offenses	4,118	1,809	368	6,295
	Marijuana	30%	18%	13%	25%
	Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	13%	22%	18%	16%
	Assault	11%	18%	19%	13%
2018	Total offenses	4,698	1,923	422	7,050
	Marijuana	27%	18%	12%	23%
	Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	13%	20%	14%	15%
	Assault	9%	16%	21%	12%
2019	Total offenses	4,440	1,896	352	6,688
	Marijuana	26%	20%	16%	24%
	Disorderly Conduct/Fighting	14%	20%	20%	16%
	Assault	10%	13%	22%	11%

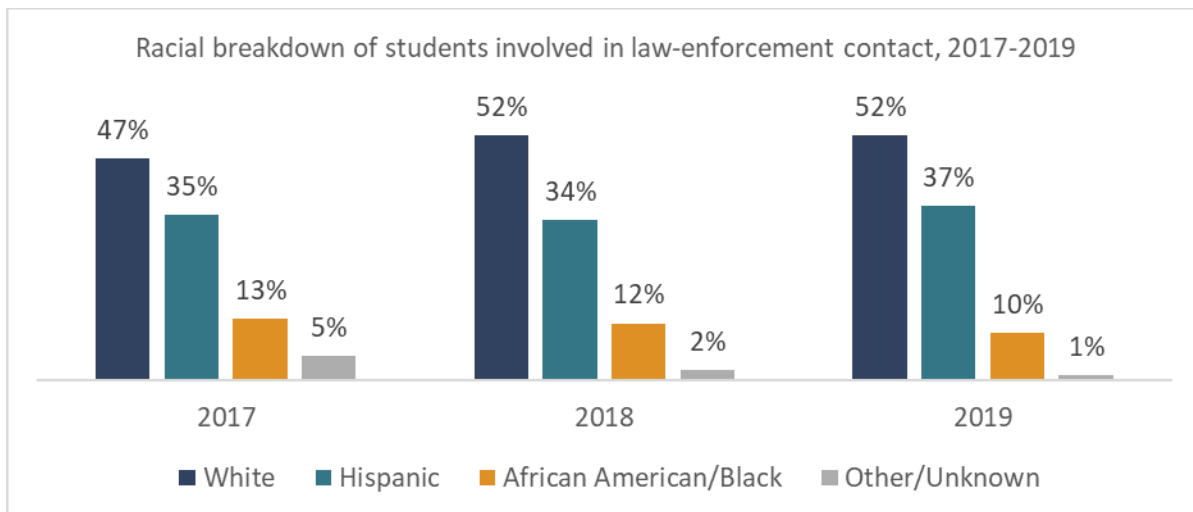
Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety: Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of Student Contacts

Figure 7



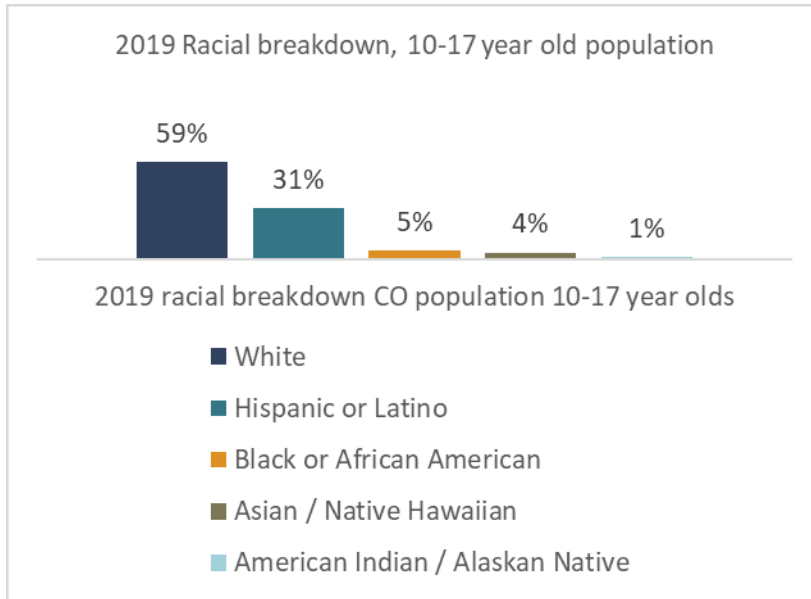
Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety: Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of Student Contacts

Figure 8



Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety: Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of Student Contacts

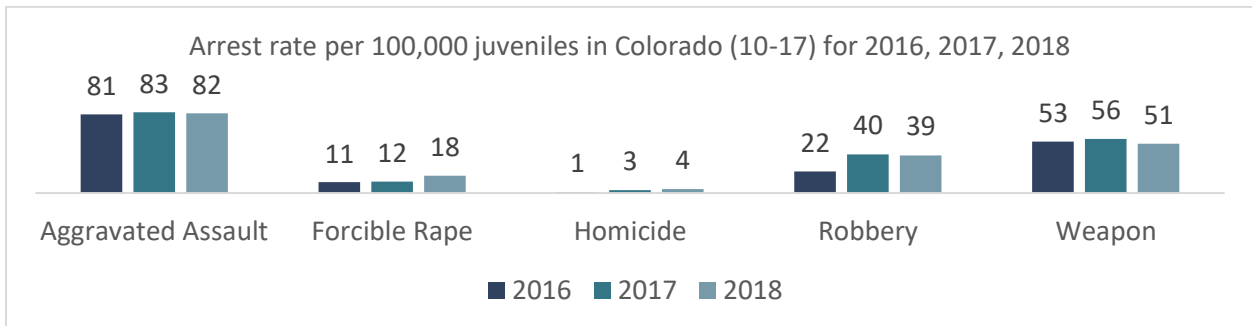
Figure 9



Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety: Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of Student Contacts

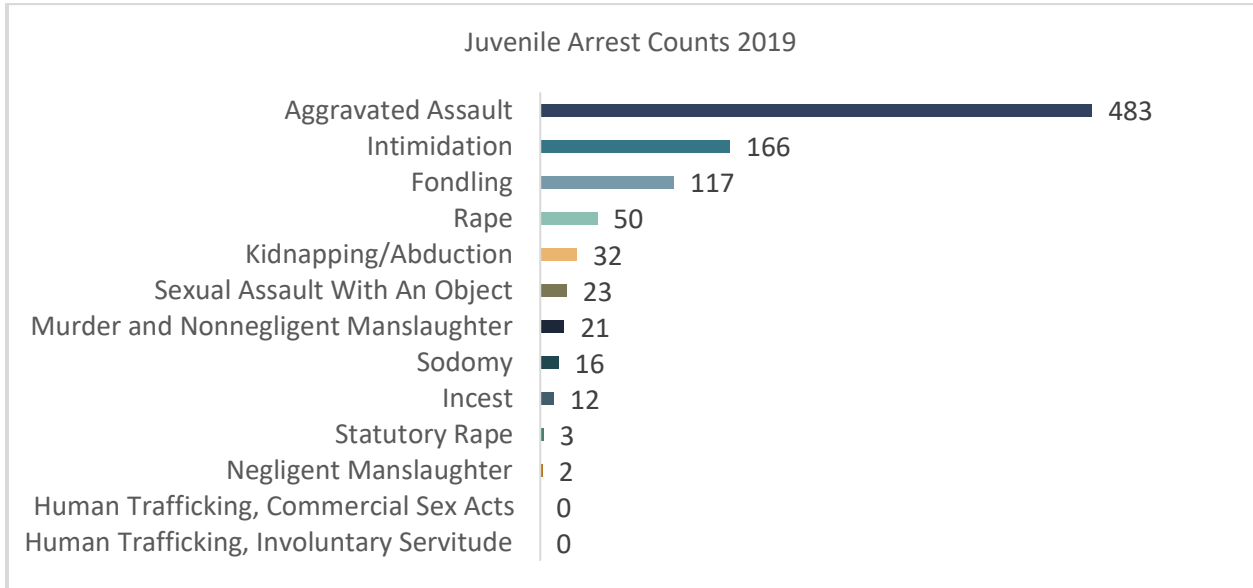
Figure 10

Arrest trend data for violent crimes for 2016, 2017, and 2018



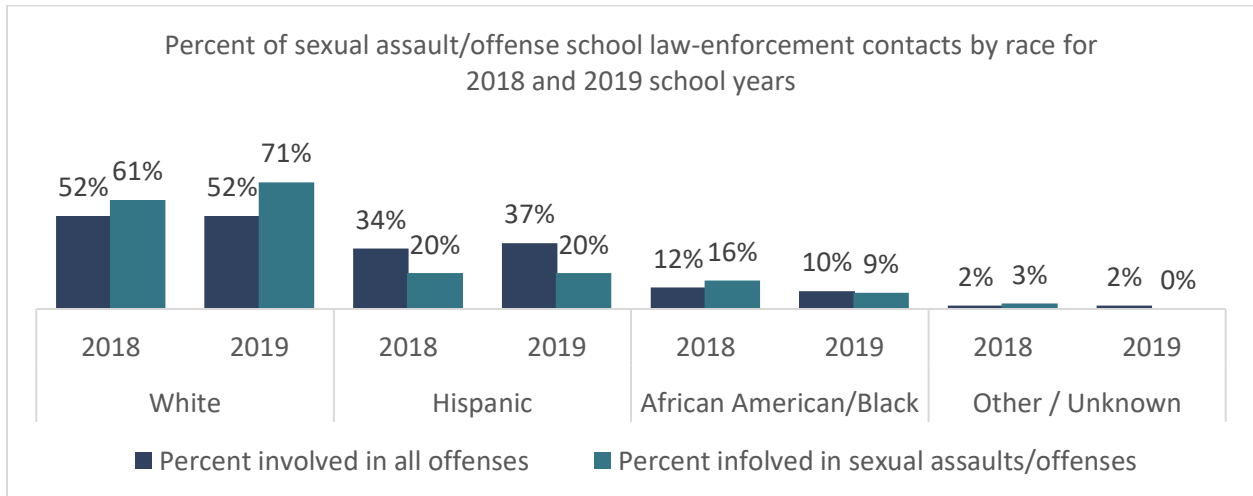
Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety: Crime Statistics

Figure 11



Colorado Department of Public Safety – National Incident-Based Reporting System, Agency Crime Overview - 2019

Figure 12



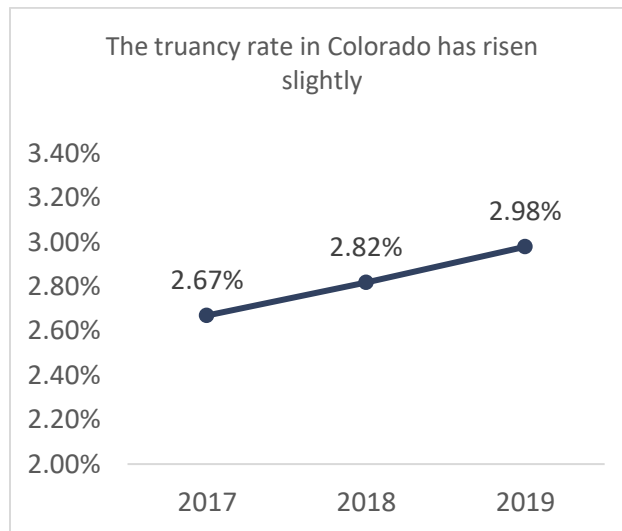
Colorado Division of Criminal Justice Department of Public Safety, Summary of Law Enforcement and District Attorney Reports of student contacts

Appendix B

Education

High truancy rates

Colorado



Source: Colorado Department of Education, US Department of Education

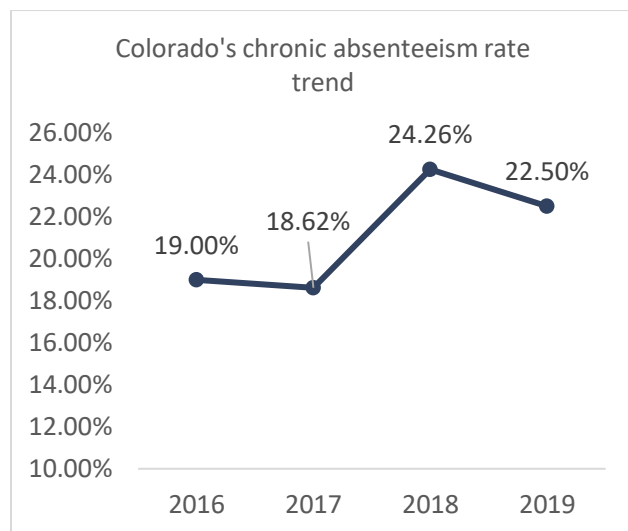
Highest increases and decreases among Colorado school jurisdictions

County or jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	% change
Phillips	4.07%	5.61%	8.67%	+2.05%
Las Animas	3.53%	3.16%	7.07%	+1.06%
Bent	1.14%	3.81%	1.50%	+1.01%
Colorado BOCES	11.57%	15.30%	10.71%	+0.96%
Rio Grande	2.94%	3.86%	3.89%	+0.62%
Archuleta	4.74%	3.98%	3.62%	-0.63%
Mineral	1.64%	0.76%	0.62%	-0.63%
Grand	1.51%	0.52%	0.59%	-0.64%
Ouray	5.21%	3.73%	1.59%	-1.70%
Lake	5.06%	2.11%	2.66%	-1.78%

*Colorado BOCES = Boards of Cooperative Educational Services.
Source: Colorado Department of Education

Chronic absenteeism

Colorado and the U.S.



Source: Colorado Department of Education, US Department of Education

Rank	2016 year	
1	District of Columbia	31.0%
2	Washington	26.9%
3	Alaska	25.8%
4	Oregon	23.4%
5	New York	21.4%
6	Rhode Island	21.1%
7	Nevada	20.0%
8	Michigan	19.9%
9	West Virginia	19.8%
10	Maryland	19.6%
11	Ohio	19.0%
12	Montana	19.0%
13	Colorado	19.0%

Highest increases and decreases among Colorado counties

County or jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	% change
Gilpin	1.00%	41.83%	21.02%	+20.28%
Moffat	1.65%	34.83%	21.33%	+17.62%
Clear Creek	0.89%	34.46%	18.92%	+17.20%
Archuleta	0.32%	21.45%	26.55%	+15.79%
Mesa	0.91%	19.86%	27.91%	+15.32%
Rio Grande	24.07%	24.98%	16.99%	-2.06%
Kiowa	8.00%	3.73%	4.64%	-2.54%
Lake	19.12%	12.13%	11.50%	-4.87%
None*	29.29%	18.51%	17.66%	-7.47%
Hinsdale	41.67%	32.94%	22.54%	-9.29%

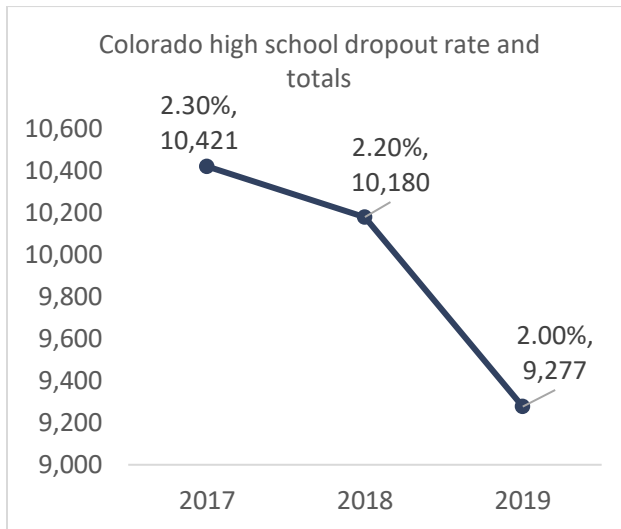


*County category includes Charter School Institute and Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind

Source: Colorado Department of Education

High dropout rates

Colorado trend and highest rates among school jurisdictions



County or jurisdiction	Top 5 combined rates across 2017-2019
Colorado BOCES	8.63%
Denver	4.27%
Mesa	4.27%
Lake	3.27%
Adams	2.73%

Source: Colorado Department of Education

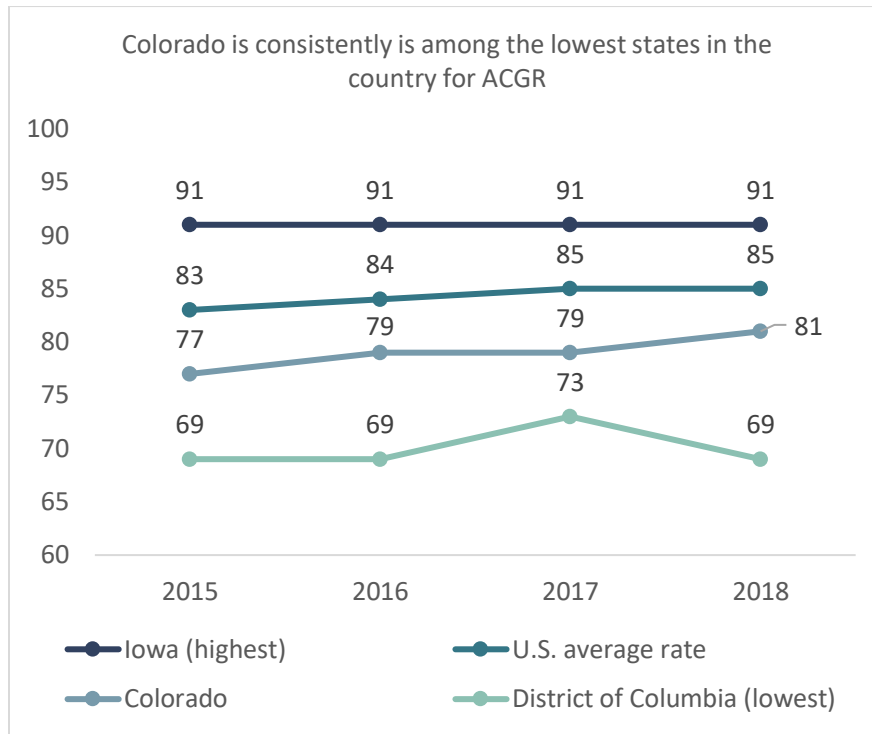
Highest increases and decreases among Colorado school jurisdictions

County or jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	% change
Jackson	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	+2.4%
Saguache	1.1%	3.4%	2.9%	+1.8%
Moffat	1.9%	2.0%	3.0%	+1.1%
Baca	1.0%	1.4%	2.0%	+1.0%
Costilla	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	+0.9%
Clear Creek	2.7%	0.5%	1.0%	-1.7%
Montrose	2.5%	1.5%	0.7%	-1.8%
Colorado BOCES	10.0%	8.0%	7.9%	-2.1%
San Juan	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.2%
Hinsdale	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.4%

Source: Colorado Department of Education

Low high school graduation rate

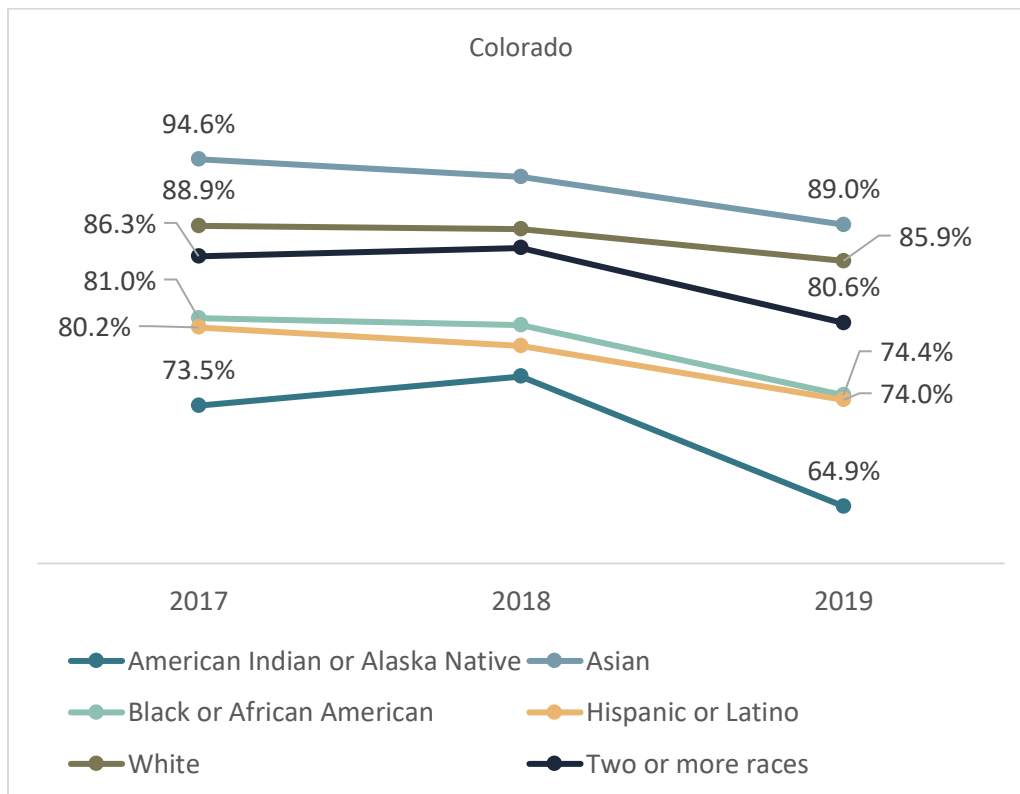
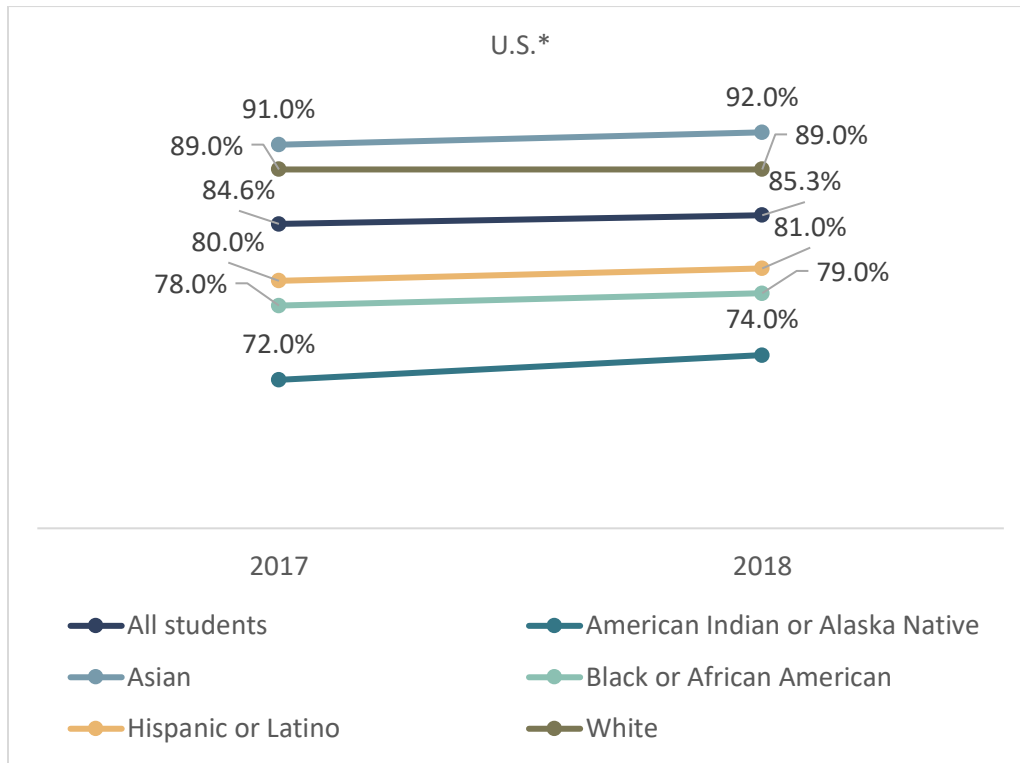
Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR)



Source: Institute of Educational Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics

Disparity in graduation rates

Colorado and the U.S.



Source: Colorado Department of Education

Low high school graduation rates and disparity in graduation rates

Colorado counties

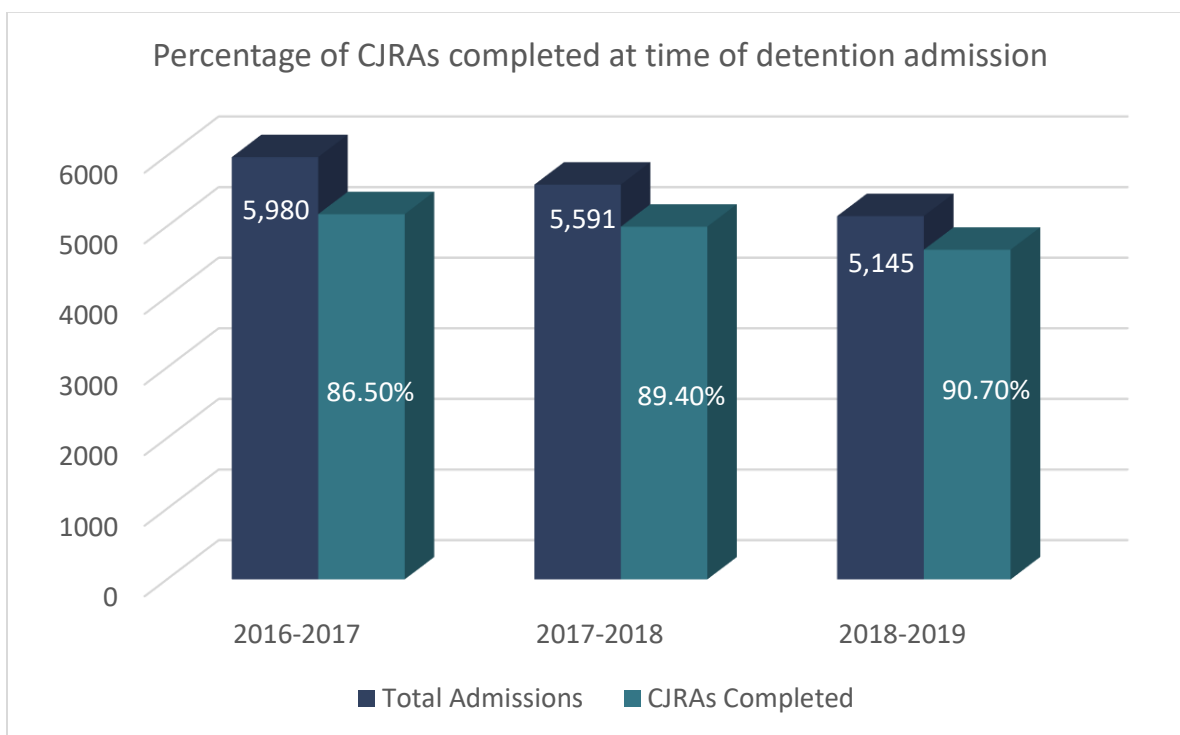
	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	African American	Hispanic or Latino	White	Two or More Races
Alamosa	+0.0%	+0.0%	-66.7%	-9.5%	-.5%	-25.0%
Bent	+25.0%	-50.0%	-65.0%	+2.3%	+.4%	-66.7%
Chaffee	0.0%	0.0%	*	+1.8%	+1.5%	-63.3%
Huerfano	-100.0	*	*	-36.0	-21.3%	0.0%
Moffat	*	-50%	-100%	-2.4%	-8.9%	0.0%
Saguache	-100.0%	*	+100%	-4.0%	+5.4%	-33.3%

*County did not have students of this race category, or too few reference points for 2017-2019 trend analysis.

Source: Colorado Department of Education

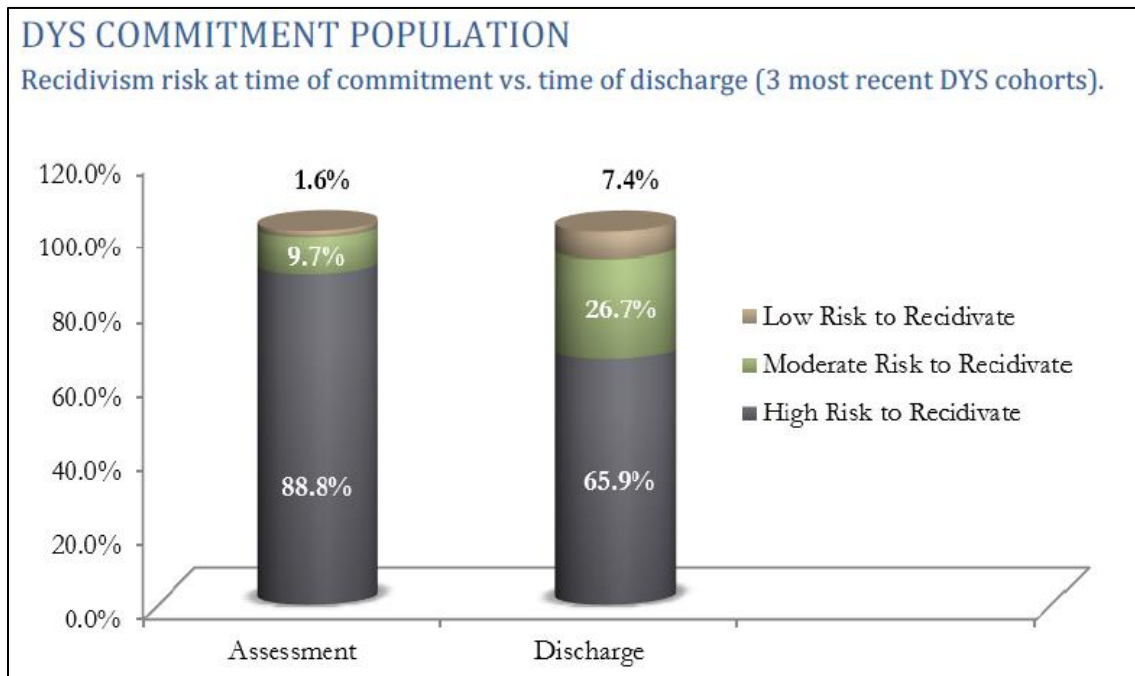
Juvenile Justice

Colorado Juvenile Risk Assessments (CJRA) (<18 years old)

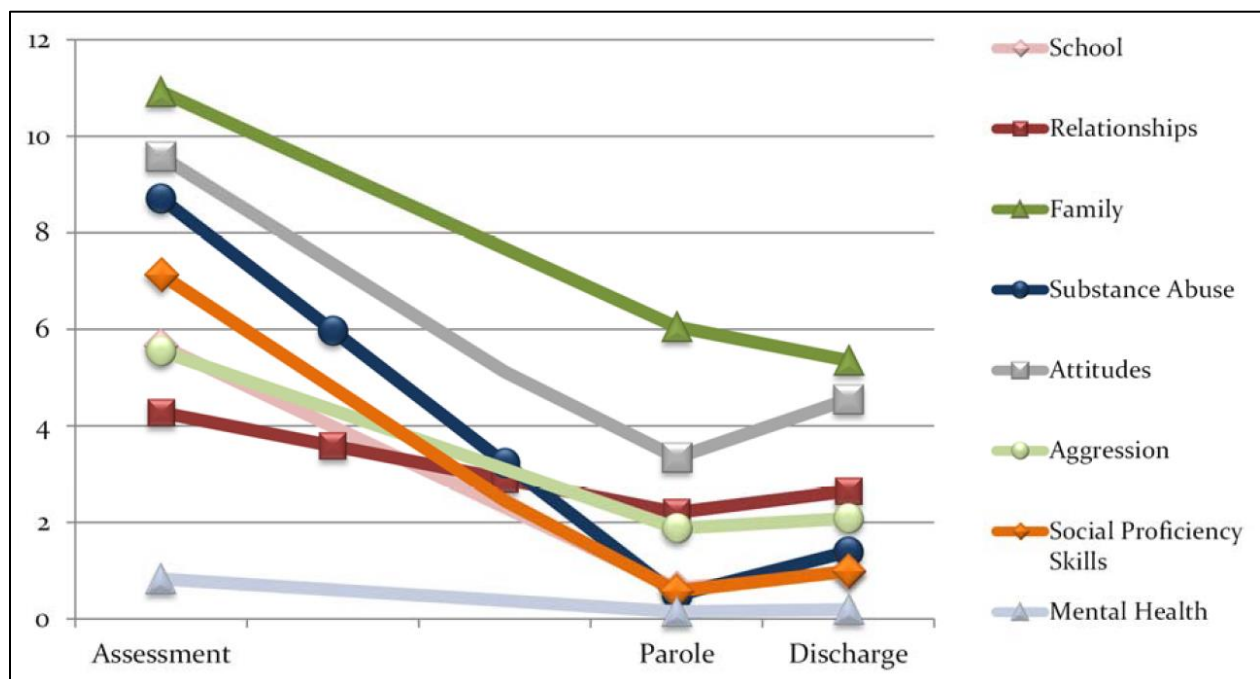


Source: Colorado Division of Youth Services, Office of Children Youth & Families

CJRA risk factor domains, FY 2016, 17, and 18 (<18 years old)

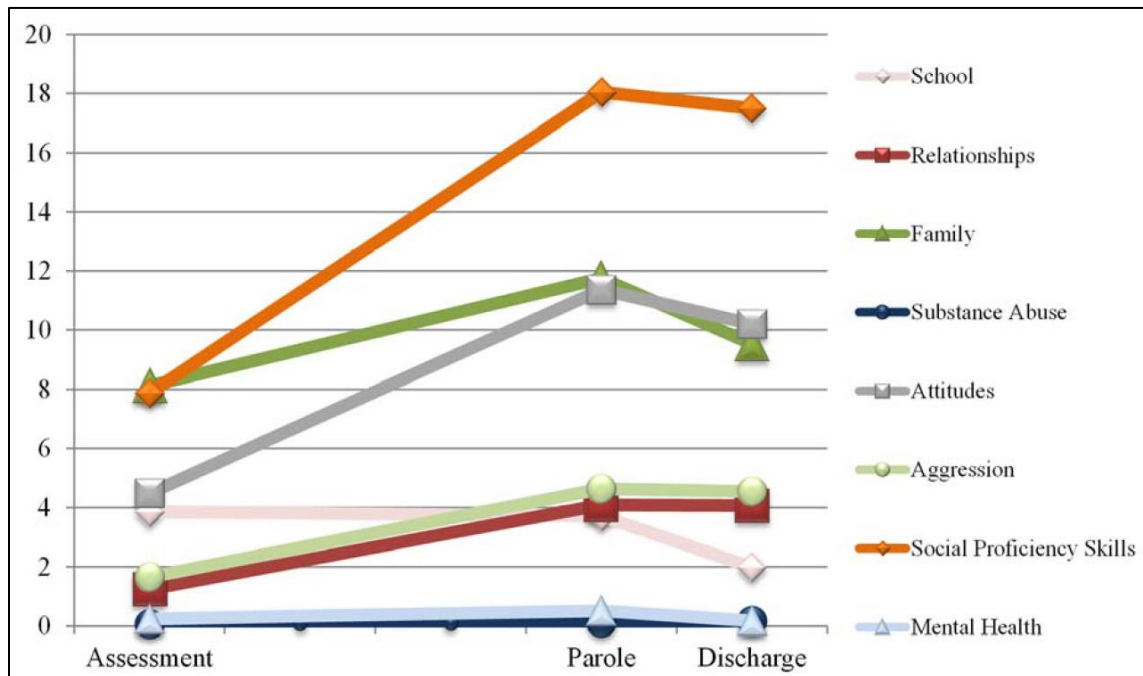


Source: Colorado Division Criminal Justice



Source: Colorado Division Criminal Justice

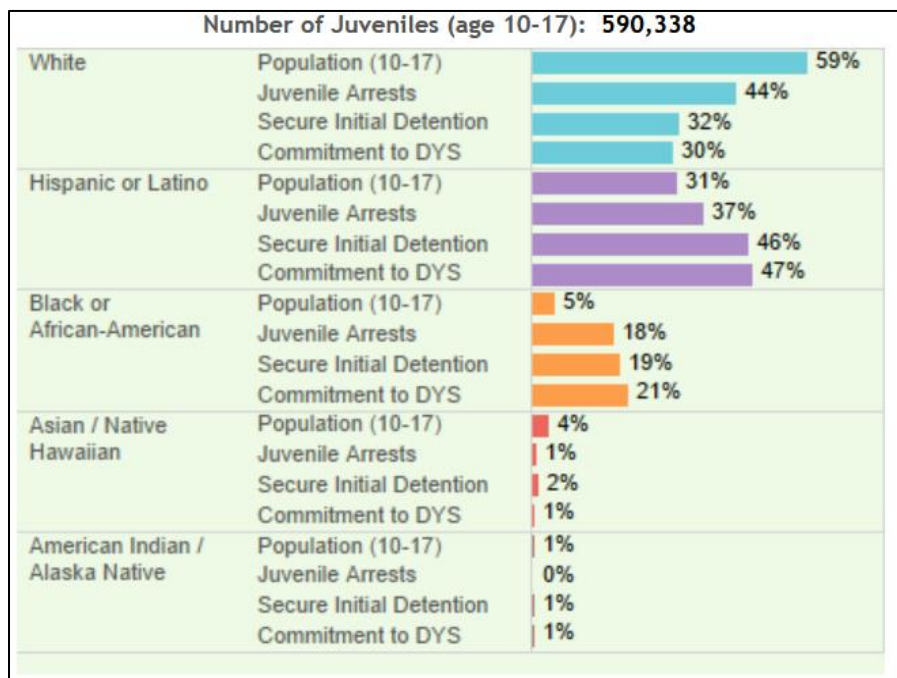
CJRA protective factor domains, FY 2016, 17, and 19 (<18 years old)



Source: Colorado Division Criminal Justice

Disproportionate minority contact

10-17-year-old Juveniles in Colorado Criminal Justice by Race and Ethnicity, 2019



Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety

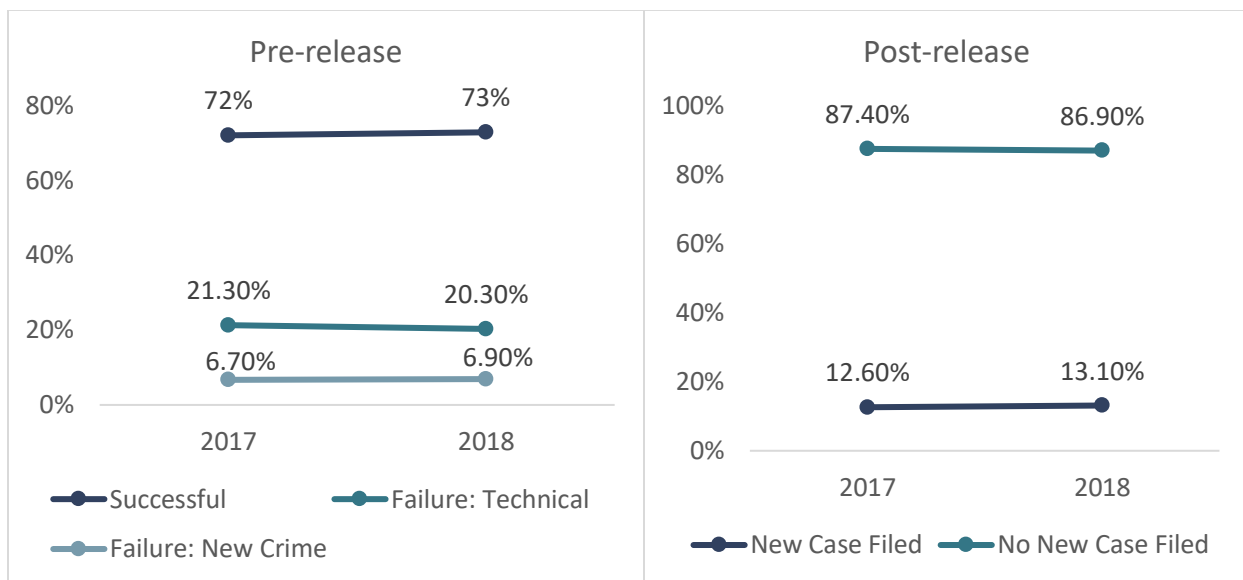
Juvenile (<18 years old) initial sentencing data, race

Sentence	Black/African Am	Hispanic*	Other	White	Total
(N)	807	1,821	154	2,317	5,099
Community Corrections	0%	0%	0%	<1%	<1%
Community Service	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%
Deferred	23%	34%	45%	44%	37%
Division of Youth Services	19%	11%	7%	8%	11%
Fines/fees	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Jail	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Juvenile Detention	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Probation/Intensive Supervision	50%	49%	42%	43%	46%
Youthful Offender System	0%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice, Department of Public Safety, 2018 Report on the Community Law Enforcement Action Reporting Act

Probation success rates

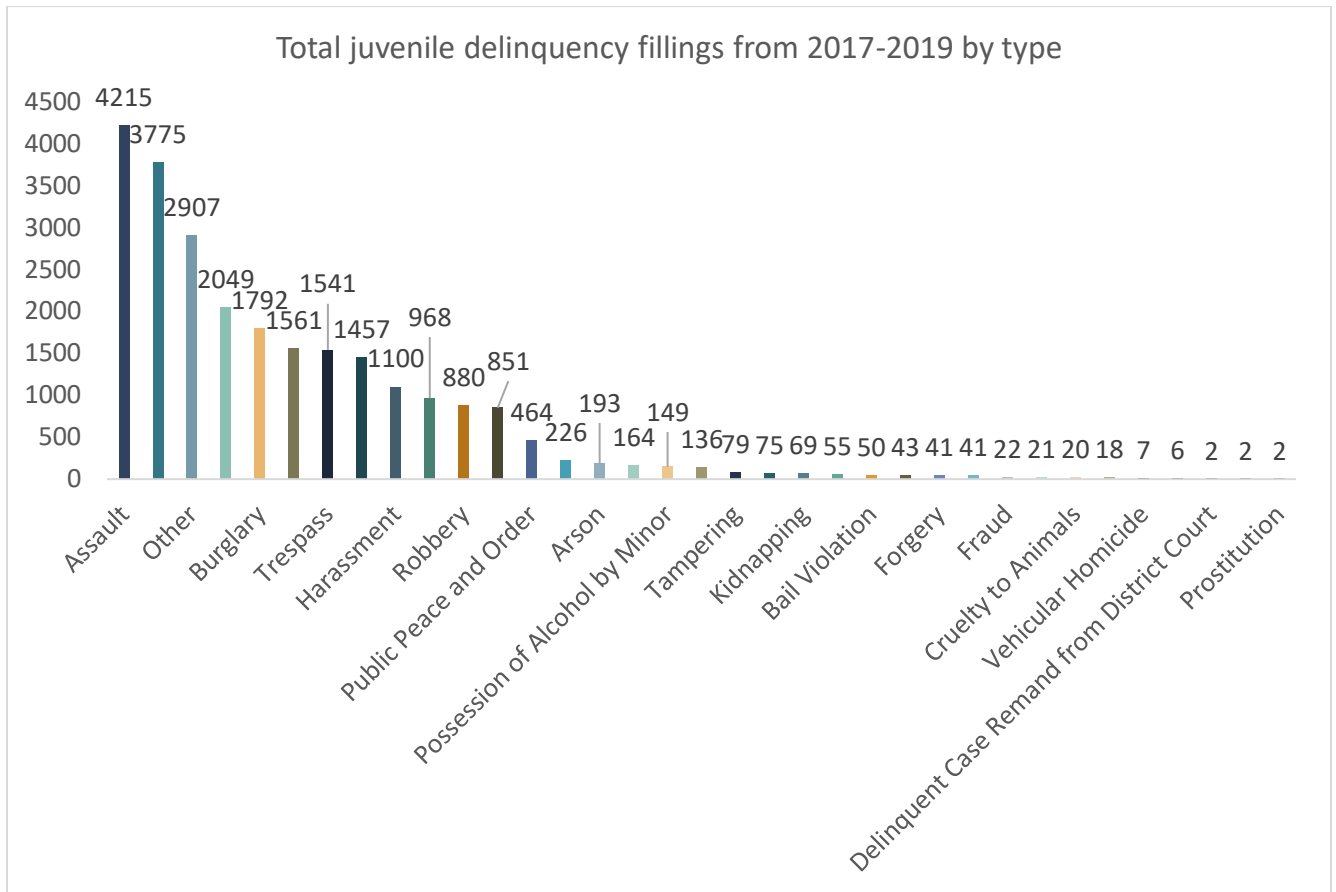
Juveniles in Colorado (<18 years old), 2017-2018



Source: Colorado Judicial Branch, Division of Probation Services

Juvenile filings by county

Juvenile delinquency filings, all counties



Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

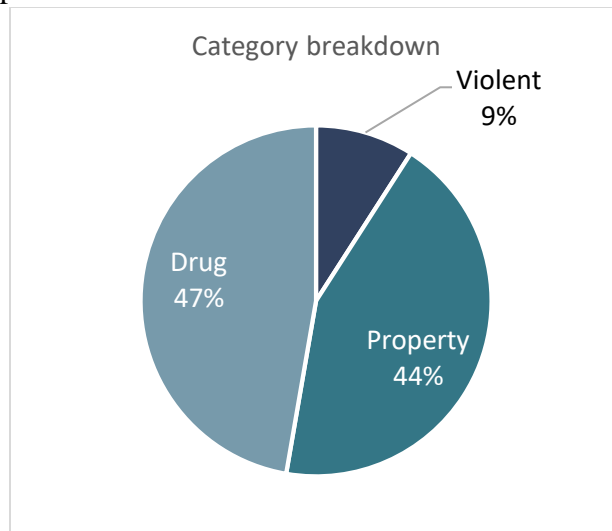
Top arrest type, by county

Juvenile (<18 years of age) arrests from 2018

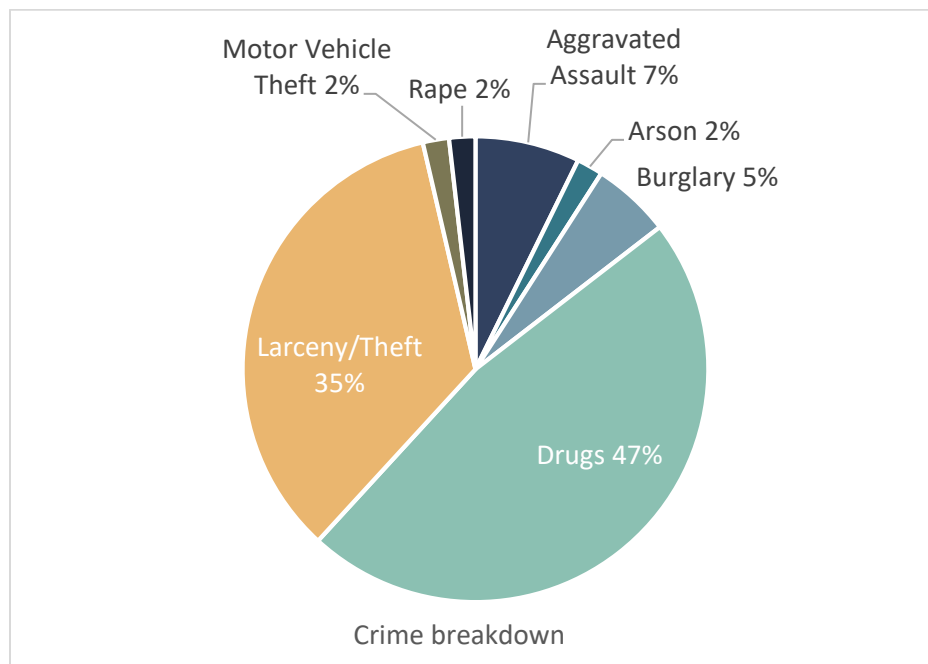
County	Category	Crime	Arrests per 100,000	County	Category	Crime	Arrests per 100,000
Adams	Drug	Drugs	448	Lincoln	Violent	Rape	1
Alamosa	Property	Larceny/Theft	10	Logan	Property	Larceny/Theft	6
Arapahoe	Property	Larceny/Theft	345	Mesa	Property	Larceny/Theft	154
Archuleta	Drug	Drugs	8	Moffat	Property	Larceny/Theft	7
Baca	Drug	Drugs	1	Montezuma	Drug	Drugs	6
Boulder	Drug	Drugs	153	Montrose	Property	Larceny/Theft	6
Broomfield	Property	Larceny/Theft	118	Montrose	Drug	Drugs	29
Chaffee	Drug	Drugs	15	Morgan	Drug	Drugs	11
Clear Creek	Drug	Drugs	3	Morgan	Property	Larceny/Theft	11
Crowley	Property	Burglary	1	Otero	Violent	Aggravated Assault	2
Custer	Drug	Drugs	3	Park	Property	Larceny/Theft	2
	Violent	Aggravated Assault	3	Pitkin	Drug	Drugs	1
Delta	Drug	Drugs	13	Pitkin	Property	Larceny/Theft	1
Denver	Property	Larceny/Theft	277	Prowers	Drug	Drugs	8
Dolores	Property	Burglary	1	Pueblo	Violent	Aggravated Assault	10
Douglas	Property	Larceny/Theft	216	Rio Blanco	Property	Arson	3
Eagle	Drug	Drugs	20	Rio Grande	Drug	Drugs	3
El Paso	Drug	Drugs	277	Routt	Drug	Drugs	16
Elbert	Drug	Drugs	4	San Miguel	Drug	Drugs	1
	Violent	Aggravated Assault	4	Summit	Property	Motor Vehicle Theft	2
Fremont	Property	Larceny/Theft	8	Teller	Drug	Drugs	22
Garfield	Drug	Drugs	39	Weld	Property	Larceny/Theft	176
Gilpin	Drug	Drugs	2	Yuma	Drug	Drugs	1
Grand	Property	Larceny/Theft	7				
Gunnison	Drug	Drugs	4				
	Property	Larceny/Theft	4				
Jefferson	Property	Larceny	386				
Kit Carson	Property	Burglary	2				
La Plata	Drug	Drugs	19				
Lake	Property	Larceny/Theft	3				
Larimer	Property	Larceny/Theft	200				
Las Animas	Drug	Drugs	11				

Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice and Colorado Bureau of Investigation

Breakdowns of arrest type table:



Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice and Colorado Bureau of Investigation




Source: Colorado Division of Criminal Justice and Colorado Bureau of Investigation

Judicial filings by county

Juvenile (<18 years of age) delinquency filings, all counties

County or jurisdiction	2017	2018	2019	Difference in 2017-19 counts
Weapon	267	318	383	+116
Robbery	249	287	344	+95
Sex Offenses	463	567	531	+68
Assault	1391	1391	1433	+42
Harassment	366	404	330	-36
Burglary	661	539	592	-69
Drugs	704	711	634	-70
Theft	1329	1243	1203	-126
Trespass	580	510	451	-129



Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

2019 Juvenile delinquency filings; highest counts by type and county

Juvenile Filing	County
Arson	El Paso
Assault	El Paso
Bail Violation	Mesa
Burglary	El Paso
Bribery-Tampering	El Paso
Child Abuse	Weld
Criminal Mischief	El Paso
Cruelty to Animals	Jefferson
Delinquent Case Remand from District Court	Larimer
Driving Under the Influence	Larimer
Drugs	Douglas
Escape	Arapahoe
Forgery	Douglas
Fraud	El Paso
Gambling	Teller
Harassment	El Paso
Homicide	El Paso
Impersonation	Larimer

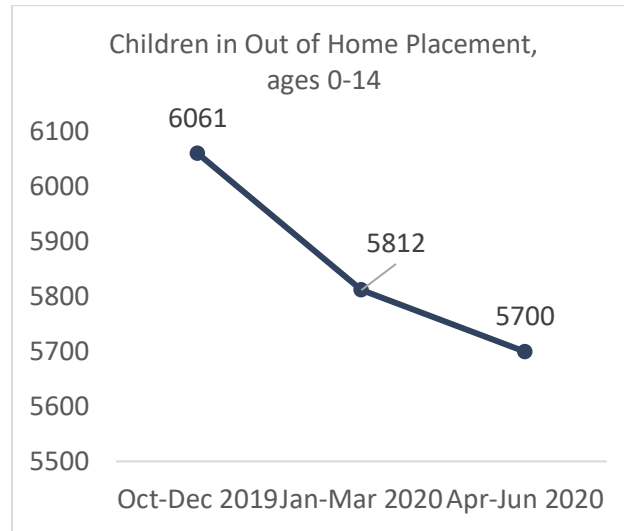
Juvenile Filing	County
Incest	Jefferson
Kidnapping	El Paso
Menacing	Denver
Municipal Charge other than Curfew	El Paso
Other	Denver
Perjury	Summit
Possession of Alcohol by Minor	Douglas
Prostitution	Denver
Public Peace and Order	El Paso
Robbery	Denver
Runaway	Denver
Sex Offenses	El Paso
Tampering	Mesa
Theft	El Paso
Trespass	El Paso
Vehicular Assault	Adams
Vehicular Homicide	Montrose
Weapon	Denver

Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

Child Welfare

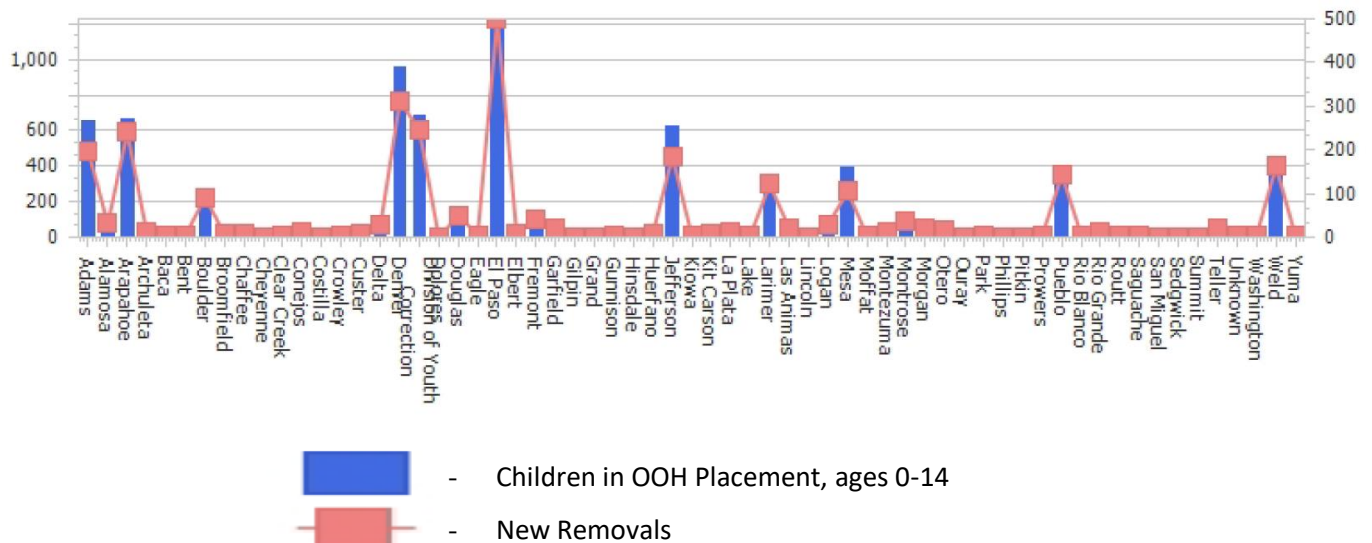
Out of home placement

Colorado counts



Source: Colorado Department of Human Services, Community Performance Center

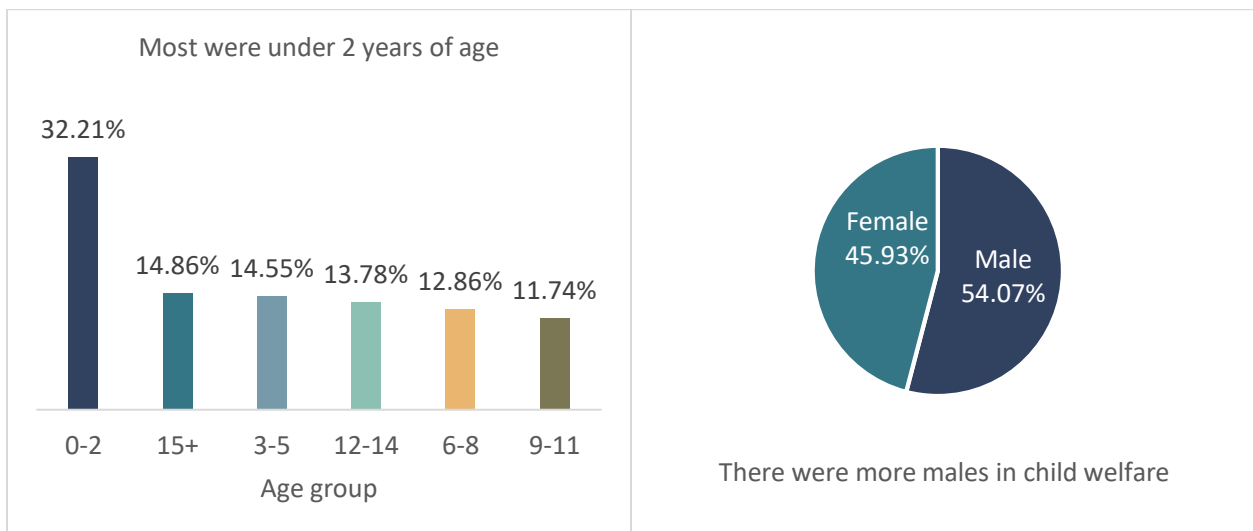
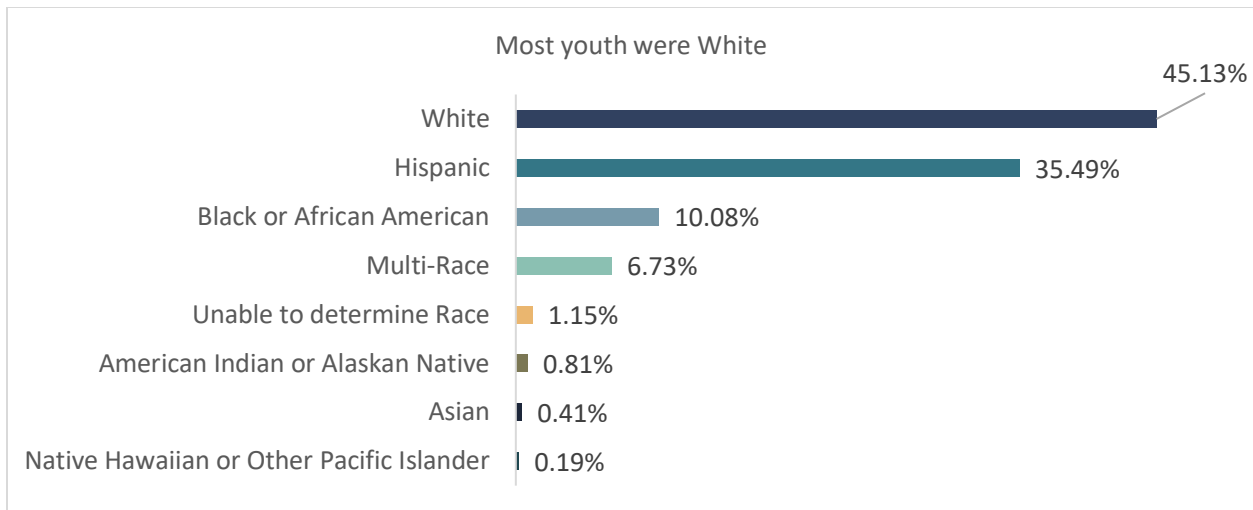
Counts by counties



Source: Colorado Department of Human Services, Community Performance Center

Demographics

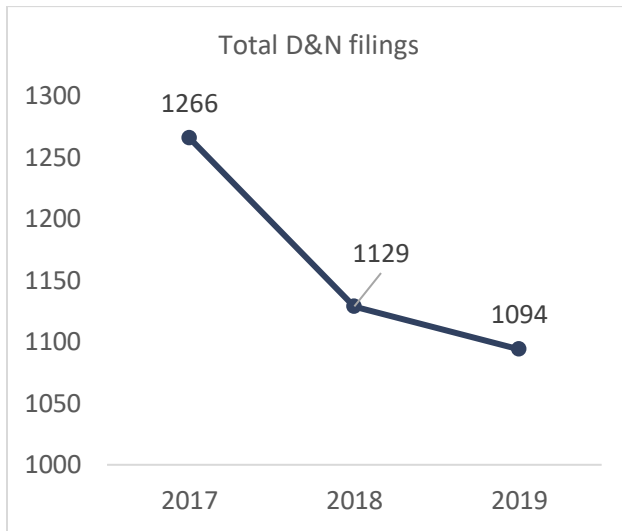
For the October 2019 to June 2020 reporting period, youth in out of home placements:



Source: Colorado Department of Human Services, Community Performance Center

Delinquency & Neglect filings

Colorado trend, legal juveniles (<18 years old)



County court	Top 5 combined rates across 2017-2019
El Paso	20.25%
Denver	10.54%
Adams	8.67%
Jefferson	8.65%
Arapahoe	6.93%

Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

Highest increases and decreases, legal juveniles (<18 years old)

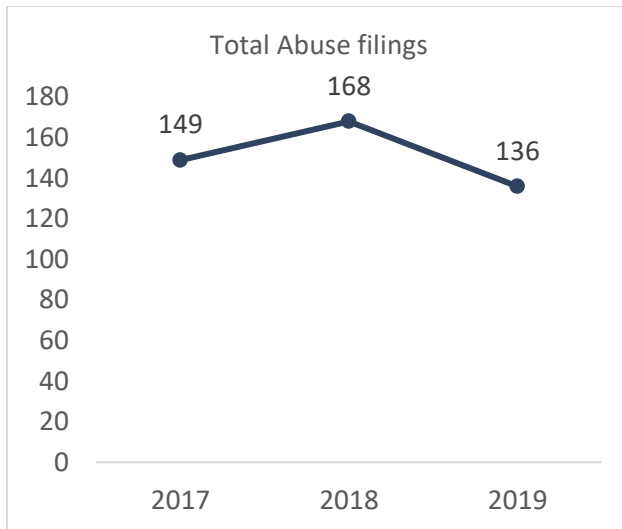
County	2017	2018	2019	% change
Weld	4.18%	6.47%	7.11%	+2.93%
Larimer	3.71%	5.31%	5.38%	+1.67%
Morgan	1.03%	0.80%	2.28%	+1.25%
Pueblo	2.53%	1.68%	3.74%	+1.21%
Douglas	4.34%	4.16%	5.47%	+1.13%
Costilla	1.03%	0.27%	0.46%	-0.57%
Jefferson	8.21%	10.45%	7.29%	-0.92%
Arapahoe	7.34%	7.26%	6.20%	-1.14%
El Paso	21.23%	20.55%	18.96%	-2.27%
Denver	13.50%	10.19%	7.93%	-5.57%



Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

Abuse filings

Colorado trend, legal juveniles (<18 years old)



County court	Top 5 combined rates across 2017-2019
El Paso	50.69%
Denver	26.00%
Arapahoe	24.73%
Adams	22.27%
Weld	21.56%

Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

Highest increases and decreases, legal juveniles (<18 years old)

County	2017	2018	2019	% change
Arapahoe	5.37%	8.33%	11.03%	5.66%
El Paso	14.77%	16.07%	19.85%	5.09%
Denver	6.04%	8.93%	11.03%	4.99%
Douglas	0.67%	6.55%	2.94%	2.27%
Montrose	0.00%	0.60%	2.21%	2.21%
Adams	8.05%	8.33%	5.88%	-2.17%
Boulder	5.37%	2.38%	2.94%	-2.43%
Fremont	3.36%	1.19%	0.74%	-2.62%
La Plata	3.36%	1.79%	0.00%	-3.36%
Larimer	8.05%	3.57%	2.94%	-5.11%

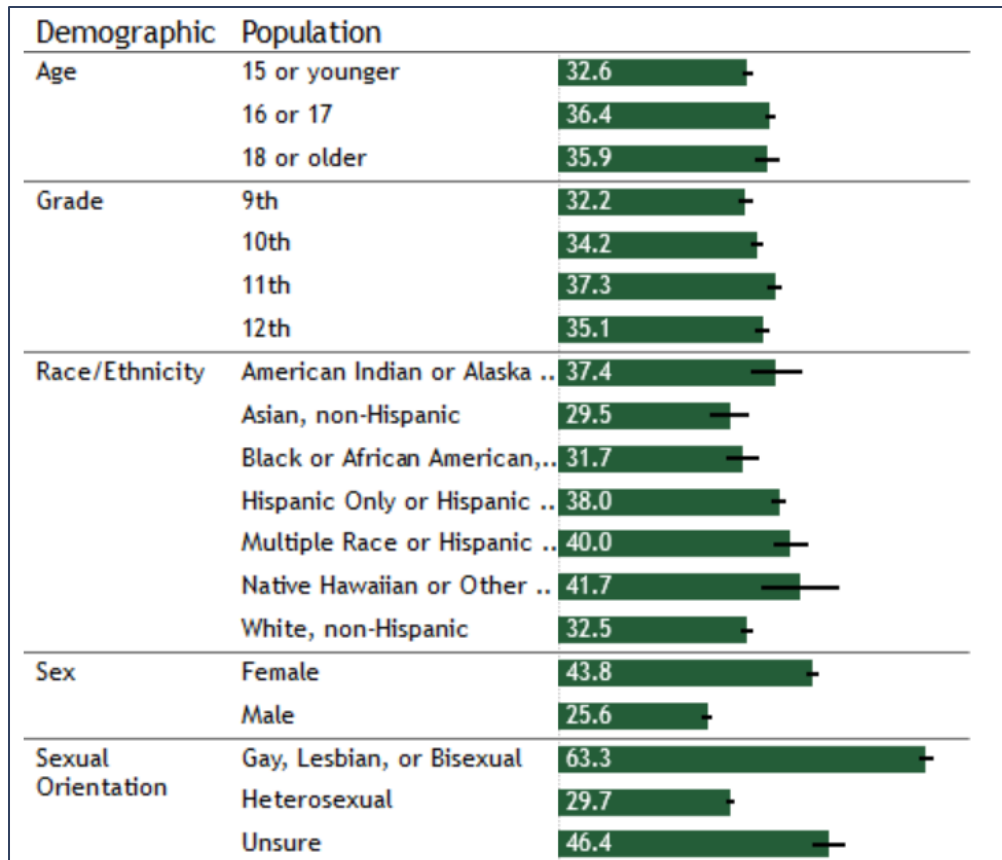


Source: Colorado Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Reports for 2017, 2018, 2019.

Mental Health

Signs of depression

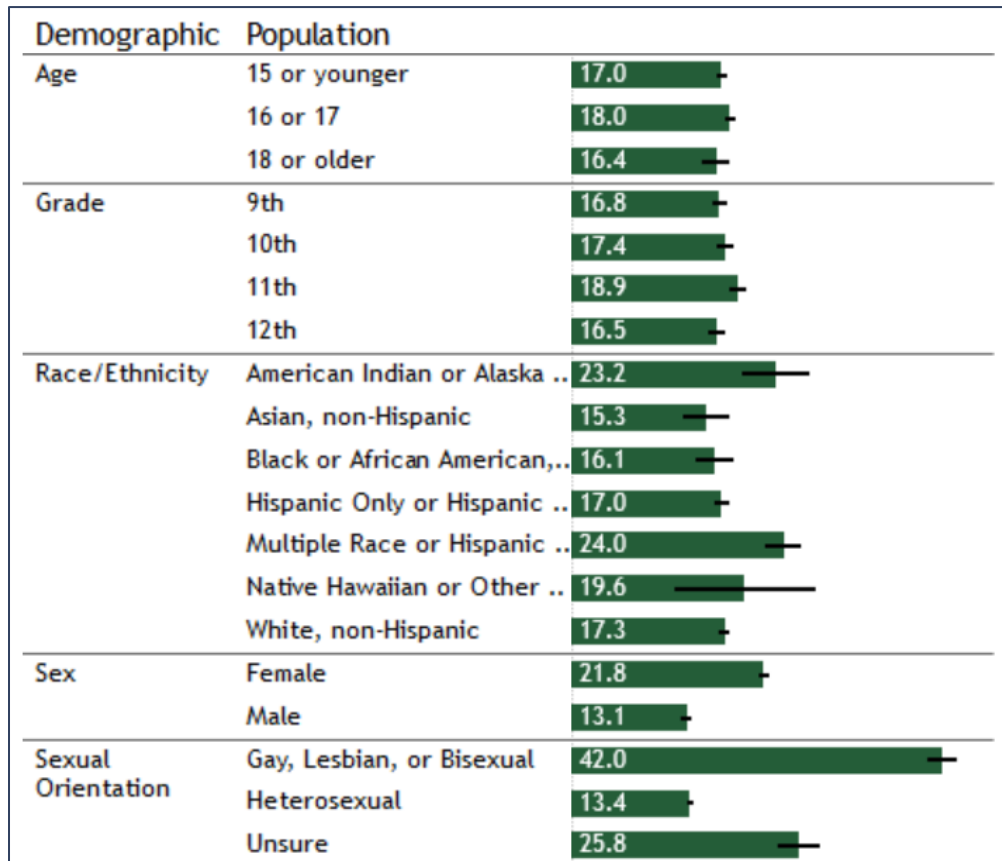
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless they stopped doing usual activities almost every day for 2+ consecutive weeks during the past 12 months



Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Suicidal ideation

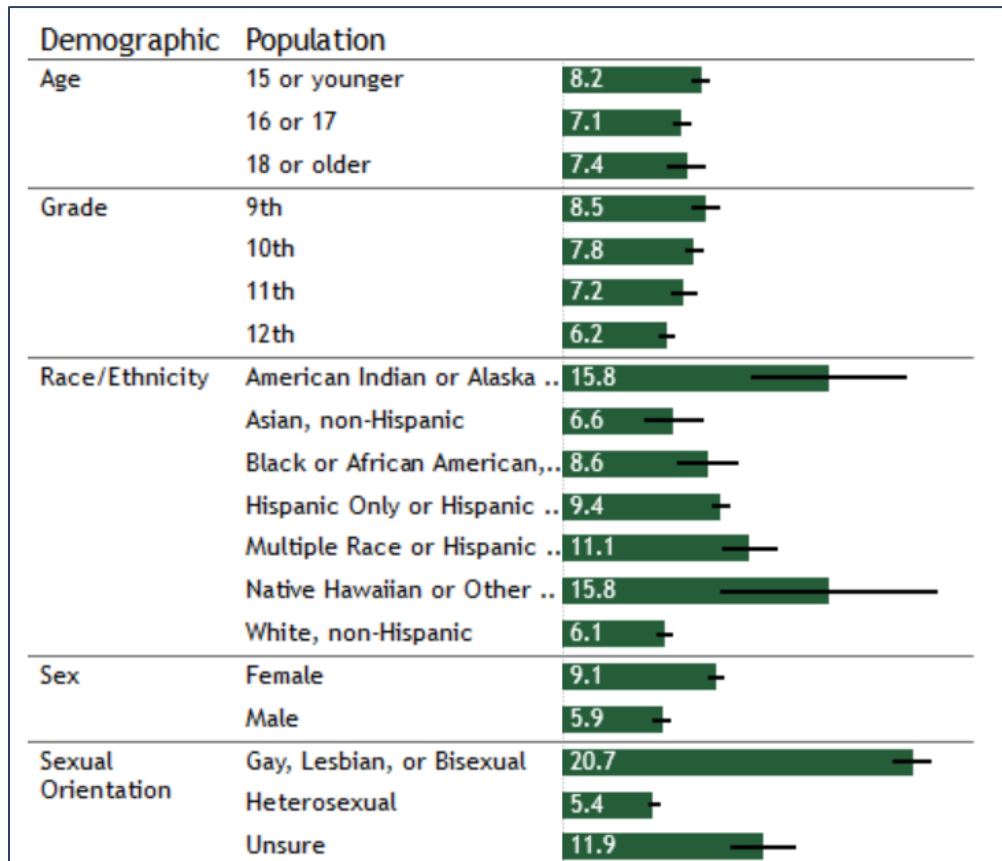
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year



Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Suicide attempts

Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times in the last 12 months

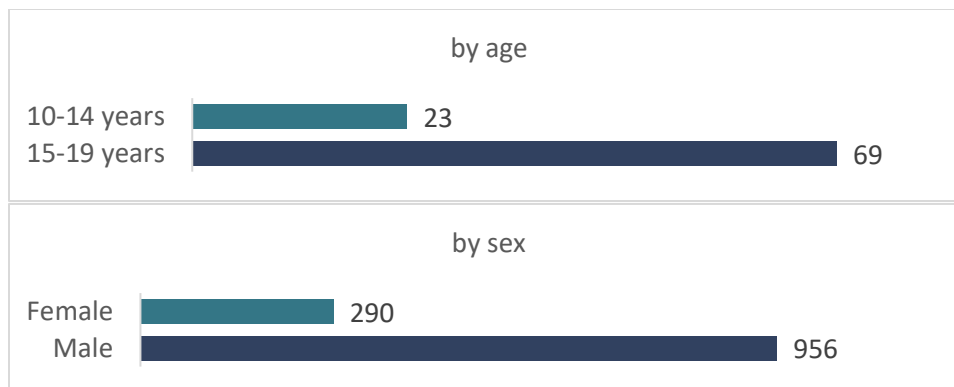


Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Suicide Completions

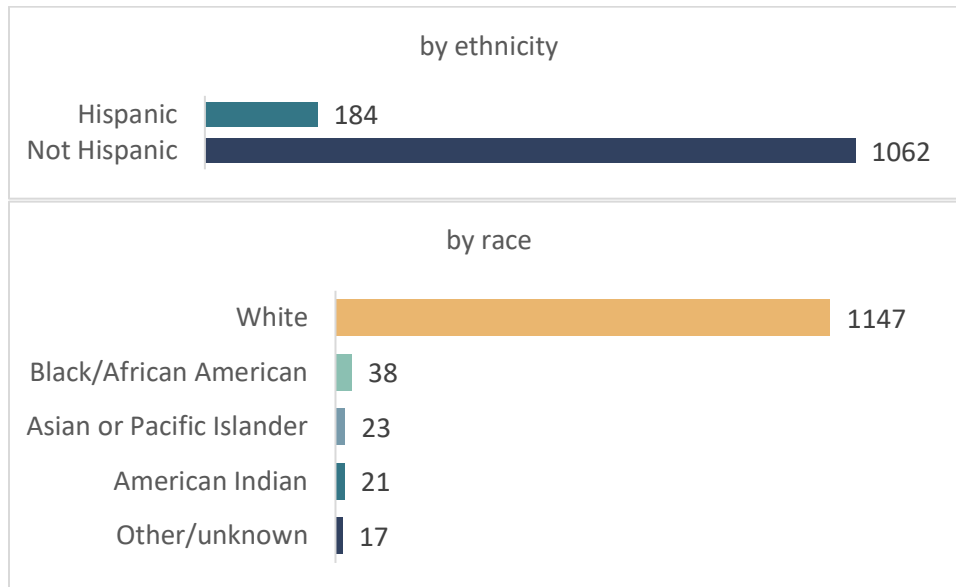
Number of completed suicides in Colorado by demographics

1,246 youth aged 10-19 years old completed suicides in 2018. Completed suicides rose by 8% from 2017.



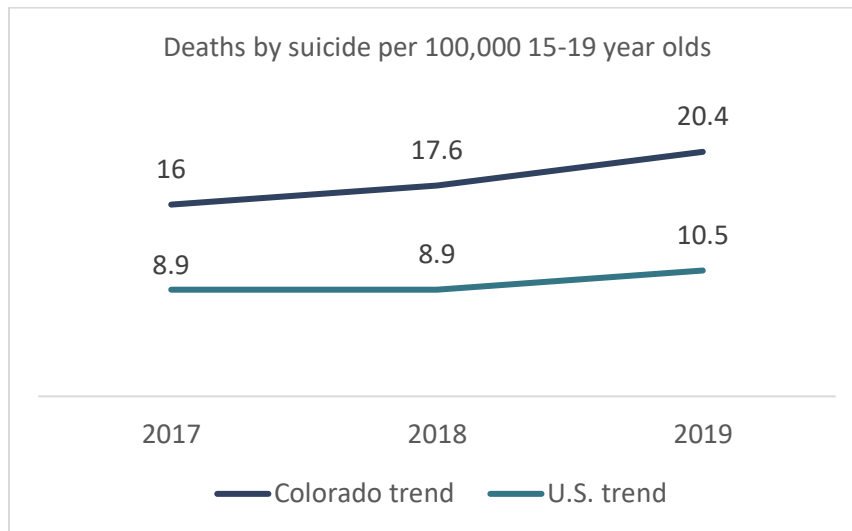
Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Colorado Violent Death Reporting System

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Colorado and the U.S.



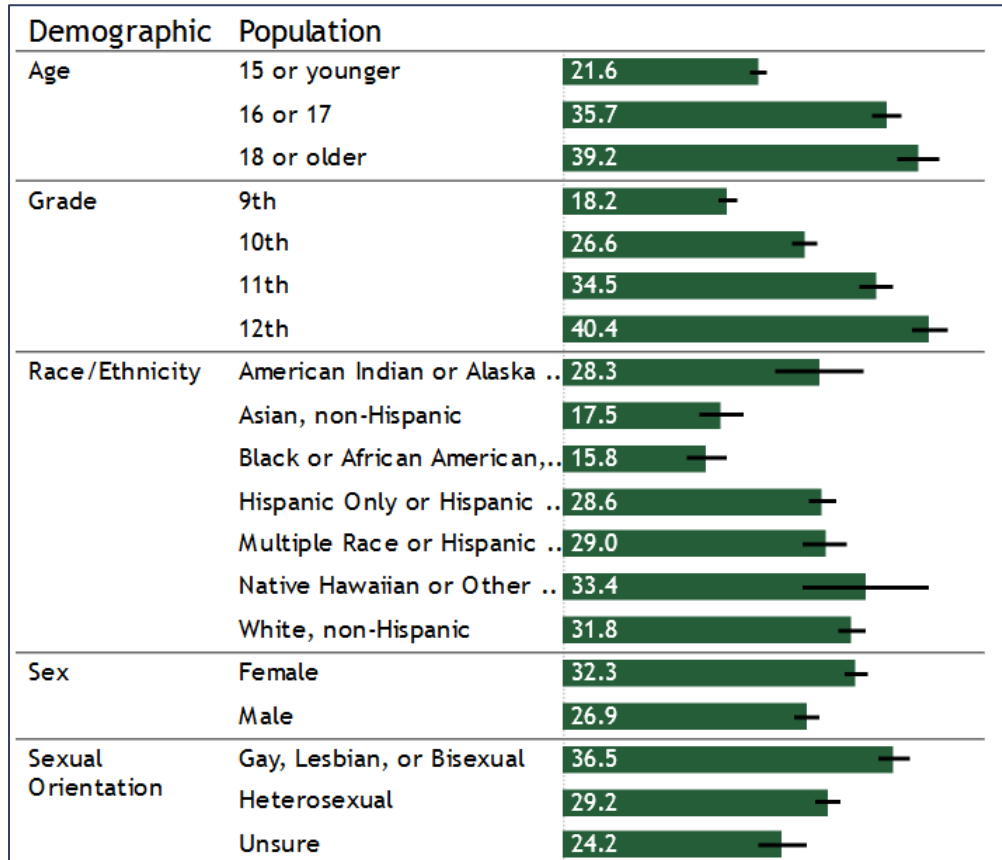
Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Colorado Violent Death Reporting System

Substance Use

Current rates of use

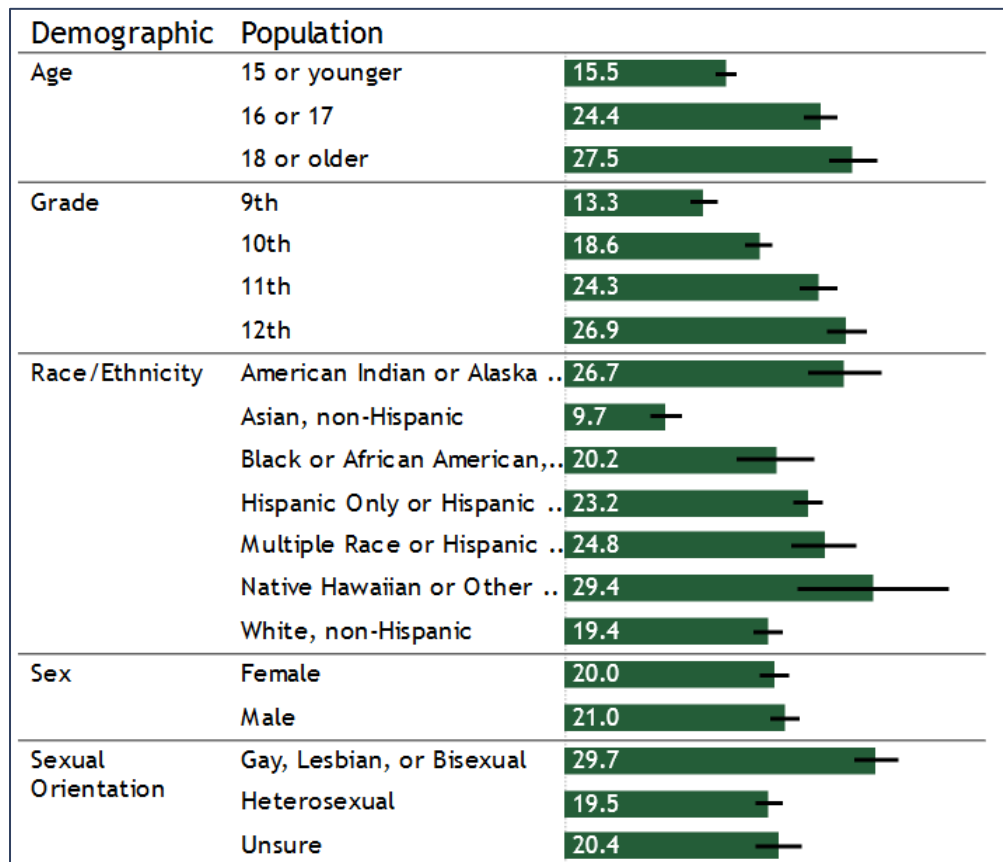
Percentage of students who had any use in the past 30 days, Colorado State, 2019

Alcohol



Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Marijuana



Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Percentage of K-12 students who had any use in the past 30 days, Colorado highest and lowest counties, 2019

Alcohol, Colorado State rate 29.6

HSR	Counties within	Rate
16	Boulder, Broomfield	36.6
9	Archuleta, Dolores, La Plata, Montezuma, San Juan	35.6
6	Baca, Bent, Crowley, Huerfano, Kiowa, Las Animas, Otero, Prowers	35.4
7	Pueblo	33.5
11	Jackson, Moffat, Rio Blanco, Routt	33.3
4	Larimer	27.2
17	El Paso	26.1
7	Clear Creek, Gilpin, Park, Teller	26.1
14	Adams	25.4
5	Cheyenne, Elbert, Kit Carson, Lincoln	24.8



Marijuana, Colorado State rate 20.6

HSR	Counties within	Rate
7	Pueblo	27
20	Denver	25.5
9	Archuleta, Dolores, La Plata, Montezuma, San Juan	24.7
15	Arapahoe	23.1
16	Boulder, Broomfield	22.6
14	Adams	18
2	Larimer	17.4
1	Logan, Morgan, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Yuma	15.8
3	Douglas	13.3
5	Cheyenne, Elbert, Kit Carson, Lincoln	8.7



Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Colorado and the U.S., high school students, 2019

Substance	Colorado Rate	U.S. Rate	CO Difference	p-value
Alcohol	30.7	29.2	+1.5	0.43*
Marijuana	20.1	21.7	-1.6	0.39*
Tobacco	5.3	6.0	-0.07	0.47*
Vaping	28.9	32.7	-3.8	0.10*

*Differences were not statistically significant

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS)

Perceptions of harm

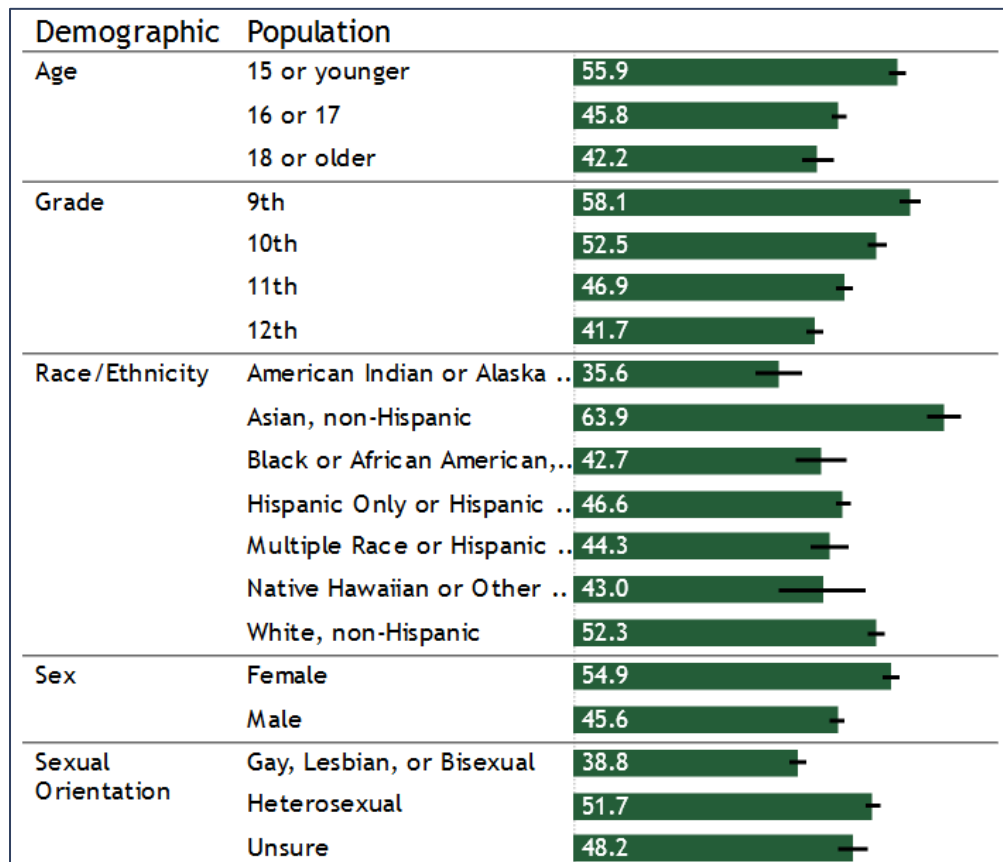
Percentage of students who think people who use substance regularly have moderate or great risk of harm

Alcohol

Demographic	Population	Percentage
Age	15 or younger	69.7
	16 or 17	69.7
	18 or older	67.7
Grade	9th	68.5
	10th	71.4
	11th	70.6
	12th	68.4
Race/Ethnicity	American Indian or Alaska ..	64.4
	Asian, non-Hispanic	74.0
	Black or African American,..	71.2
	Hispanic Only or Hispanic ..	67.5
	Multiple Race or Hispanic ..	69.8
	Native Hawaiian or Other ..	75.8
	White, non-Hispanic	70.4
Sex	Female	75.4
	Male	64.1
Sexual Orientation	Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual	72.9
	Heterosexual	69.0
	Unsure	70.6

Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Marijuana

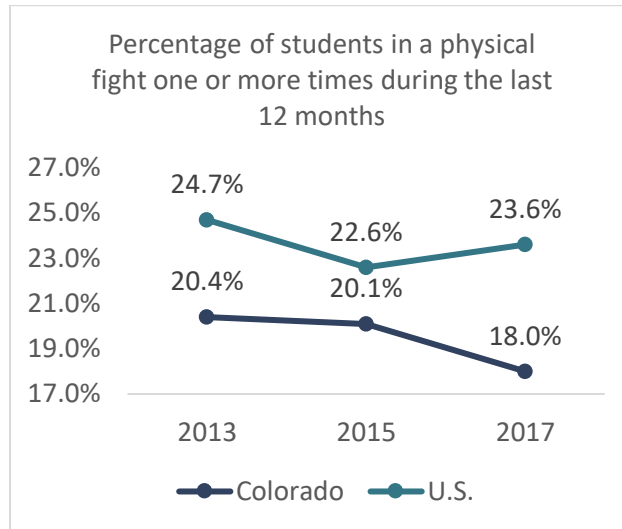


Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data

Violence

Fights

Colorado and the U.S.



U.S. data source: National Center for Education Statistics (NCES)

Highest increases and decreases in Colorado

HSR	Counties within	2013	2015	2017	% change
5	Cheyenne, Elbert, Kit Carson, Lincoln	18.0%	20.5%	24.4%	+6.4%
11	Jackson, Moffat, Rio Blanco, Routt	16.7%	18.4%	20.0%	+3.3%
16	Boulder, Broomfield	16.8%	17.4%	18.5%	+1.7%
3	Douglas	17.5%	-	19.2%	+1.7%
7	Pueblo	24.1%	26.1%	24.5%	+0.4
9	Archuleta, Dolores, La Plata, Montezuma, San Juan	23.8%	20.6%	21.3%	-2.5%
14	Adams	21.8%	19.0%	-	-2.8%
13	Chaffee, Custer, Fremont, Lake	25.3%	25.2%	21.1%	-4.2%
4	El Paso	22.9%	-	17.1%	-5.8
20	Denver	24.2%	24.9%	17.2%	-7.0

Source: Colorado Department of Public Health and the Environment, Health Kids Colorado Survey Data