Colorado Commission on Criminal and Juvenile Justice

Pretrial Release Task Force

Minutes

November 5, 2019 / 12:00 - 4:00 PM 2nd Floor Meeting Room, 710 Kipling St., Lakewood, CO 80215

ATTENDEES:

TASK FORCE MEMBERS

Stan Hilkey, Chair, Department of Public Safety
Maureen Cain, Office of the State Public Defender
Steve Chin, Mesa County Pretrial Services
Shawn Day, Aurora Municipal Court
Janet Drake, Attorney General's Office
Valarie Finks, Victim Services, 18th Judicial District
Bill Kilpatrick, Golden Police Department
Lucienne Ohanian, Office of the State Public Defender
Tom Rayne, Colorado District Attorneys' Council
Clifford Riedel, Larimer County District Attorney
Sean Smith, La Plata County Sheriff's Office
Glenn Tapia, Judicial, Division of Probation Services
Bo Zeerip, 21st Judicial District Attorney's Office

ABSENT

Chris Bachmeyer, 1st Judicial District Judge Rick Kornfeld, Defense Attorney Greg Mauro, Denver Community Corrections Monica Rotner, Boulder County Community Justice Services Adam Zarrin, Governor's Office

STAFF

Kim English, Division of Criminal Justice Laurence Lucero, Division of Criminal Justice

GUESTS

Becca Curry, ACLU Tim Lane, CDAC Rebecca Wallace, ACLU

Issue/Topic Welcome and Introductions

Stan Hilkey

Discussion

Chair Stan Hilkey welcomed the group and initiated member introductions. Stan asked if anyone had corrections or additions to the minutes from the October 8 and October 22 meetings. A motion was made and seconded to approve both sets of minutes; the minutes were unanimously approved.

Issue/Topic Budget Update Stan Hilkey

Discussion

Stan referred to an email sent last week regarding the Governor's budget delivered to the Joint Budget Committee. Within the budget, there is a legislative earmark of \$5M for the pretrial recommendations and the 48-hour detention hearing model. The amount was established with the assistance of members of the Pretrial Release Task Force and stakeholders, and should be enough for each effort to begin the work that is described. Because the \$5M is a placeholder, the details of how the money is split between the two concepts will be determined through the legislative process. The advocacy for additional funds to be added next year has begun.

Issue/Topic Working Group Update

Recommendations/HB19-1226 Review Working Group

Preliminary Recommendations Presentation

Maureen Cain

Discussion

Maureen Cain directed Task Force members to the meeting materials, which included the draft recommendations from the *Recommendations Review/HB19-1226 Working Group*. The recommendations have been renumbered to start at FY20-PR#03, which follows the two recommendations from the *Data Collection Working Group* (FY20-PR#01 and PR#02).

The group made several changes to the recommendations and discussion points are listed below each recommendation.

FY20-PR#03. Require a pretrial risk assessment instrument that will assist the court in release decisions for felony, misdemeanor and traffic level offenses that do not qualify for a mandatory summons [Statutory]

The effective date of this recommendation was changed to January 1, 2021.

FY20-PR#04. Criteria for the use of a pretrial risk instrument and data collection for validation and impact of an instrument [Statutory]

Some changes have been made including the effective dates regarding the use and re-evaluation of the risk assessment instrument.

FY20-PR#05. Expand pretrial services statewide and provide state resources for certain assessment and supervision costs with the priority given to assessment costs [Statutory]

The group discussed funding for counties and how the cost and number of FTEs will vary across jurisdictions. It was specified that the fund will not be a cash

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fund but rather General Funds, referenced as the "Pretrial Services Fund" (the word Cash will be omitted throughout the recommendations). Language about funding priorities was added: "Any cost associated with start-up of a new pretrial services program."

FY20-PR#06. Expand the use of summons to include mandatory summons and discretionary summons each with appropriate public safety overrides [Statutory]

Bo Zeerip suggested new language. The group discussed and agreed with the new language: "Replace § 16-5-206 and 207. To expand the mandatory use of summonses for misdemeanors, traffic and petty offenses, and to give local jurisdictions discretion to use summonses for felony offenses."

FY20-PR#07. Eliminate Section 18-8-212 – Violation of bail bond conditions and establish the crime of violation of bail bond appearance conditions. Establish a contempt process for violation of non-appearance bail bond conditions. Clarify the crime of protection order violation. [Statutory] Some changes have been made to this recommendation with regard to defendants who knowingly and intentionally fail to appear for court. Language has been added to describe an alternative process for revocation where the court may refer the person for treatment services.

FY20-PR#08. Conditions of release – limitations on use of conditions [Statutory]

This recommendation is generally consistent with last year's recommendation and focuses on the philosophical positions regarding the value of using monitored sobriety to force treatment of individuals on pretrial services. The group discussed exceptions at length and language was suggested to include an exception for imminent risk of serious bodily harm. The group will continue this discussion at the next Task Force meeting in December.

FY20-PR#09. Establish an expedited pretrial release process [Statutory] This recommendation is similar to last year recommendation with added

language that DCJ will establish standards of practice and training.

FY20-PR#10. Division of Criminal Justice of the Department of Public Safety – duties - pretrial services [Statutory]

This recommendation has been added to clarify the duties of the Division of Criminal Justice.

FY20-PR#11. Revise the initial bond hearing process and the considerations of monetary conditions of bond [Statutory]

Bo Zeerip suggested new language. The group discussed and agreed with the new language.

FY20-PR#12. Clarify public defender and district attorney involvement in bail hearings [Statutory]

This recommendation is similar to language in H.B. 19-1226. No changes have been made.

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ACTION

Glenn Tapia will contact Judicial IT specialists to obtain more information

ACTION

Motion to approve the recommendations was successful (advice on drafting statutory language will be pursued)

FY20-PR#13. Mandate training for stakeholders [Statutory]

This recommendation is similar to language in H.B. 19-1226. Language defining stakeholders has been added.

FY20-PR#14. Establish an expedited appeal process and a requirement for the appellate court to address constitutional issues raised in the appeal [Statutory]

This recommendation provides an expedited appeal process in Title 16. Some changes have been made to the language regarding motions for reconsideration for felony cases and subsequent reconsiderations.

FY20-PR#15. Create a telejustice program fund in the state treasury

The group discussed the challenges related to information technology varying by jurisdiction. Glenn Tapia will reach out to Judicial IT specialists within the Judicial Branch and identify the different systems used in Colorado. It was suggested that funding be allocated to study the feasibility of a statewide system.

FY20-PR#16. Increase the representation of the community on the pretrial community advisory boards

No changes have been made to this recommendation.

FY20-PR#017. All recommendations FY20-PR#03 through PR#16 shall be submitted to CCJJ as a package and shall be, in essence, one recommendation

A successful motion was made and seconded to approve the draft recommendations. Statutory language will be drafted and added to the package at the next Task Force meeting in December.

Issue/Topic Next Steps & Adjourn

Discussion

An extended Task Force meeting on December 10 will be scheduled from 9am through 5pm. Mr. Hilkey will be unable to attend because he will testify at a meeting of Joint Budget Committee at the same time.

At the December meeting, the group will discuss Recommendation PR#08 and review the statutory language. Maureen Cain will submit the statutory language to the Task Force members about a week prior to the December meeting. The preliminary recommendations will be presented at the Commission meeting on December 13.

The Meeting adjourned at 4:00 pm.

Next Meeting

Tuesday, December 10, 2019

9:00AM - 5:00PM (EXTENDED MEETING)

2nd Floor Meeting Room, 710 Kipling St., Lakewood, CO 80215