









### *Crisis Intervention: Messaging Procedures and Objectives*

1. Provide facts without details.
  - Students need to be able to distinguish facts from rumors.
2. The only one ultimately responsible is the victim.
  - Make sure they do not dwell on real or imagined guilt.
3. Portray the act as a permanent solution to temporary problems.
4. Need to understand death is permanent and victim will not gain satisfaction from postmortem events.
5. Discuss how survivors are different from victim.
6. Student's should not identify or romanticize victim's behavior or circumstances. You do not want them to view suicide as coping strategy.

(Brock, S.E. 2002)

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### *Crisis Intervention: Processing Procedures and Objectives*

7. Facilitate the expression of feelings about the suicide.
  - Students and staff should understand that not only grief, but also guilt, fear, anger & confusion are normal reactions.
8. State that there is no "right way" to feel after a suicide.
  - Students and staff should accept a number of different reactions as normal.
9. Point out that painful reactions to the suicide will be alleviated with time and talk.
  - Help them anticipate that they will be able to cope with this loss using emotional support.

(Brock, S.E. 2002)

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### *Crisis Intervention: Referring Procedures and Objectives*

10. Acknowledge that people may have suicidal thoughts following a suicide of a significant other.
  - They should understand that fleeting thoughts of suicide are not unusual.
  - However, intrusive and persistent suicidal ideation is an indication to seek assistance.
11. Provide information about warning signs and available resources.
  - Help them recognize warning signs and know how to refer themselves or peers for intervention assistance.
12. Prepare students for the funeral, if appropriate.
  - Students who choose to attend the funeral should know what to expect.

(Brock, S. E. 2002)

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### Protocol for a Suicidal Student

- Assessing the suicidal risk
  - School mental health staff who have been trained in suicide risk assessment and receive the referral (What about FERPA?)
  - School can contact a mental health provider or the National Lifeline to identify a local provider who can conduct a suicide assessment
- Notifying parents
- **Must ALWAYS be notified**
- Referring to a mental health provider
- Consistent with school, district, state, tribal, Bureau of Indian Education or federal policies and laws
- Documenting the process!



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### Protocol for Attempt at School

Infrequent but there still needs to be a protocol to include:

- Never leaving the student unattended by an adult
- Calling 911 or your local emergency provider
- Contacting the Student Risk Response Coordinator
- The Student Risk Response Coordinator
  - Contacts additional personnel as needed
  - Contacts the student's parents with a plan to meet them (at the nurse's office, hospital, whatever is appropriate)
  - Contact emergency medical services, if needed
  - After the immediate crisis, makes a plan to follow up with the parents and student regarding arrangements for medical and/or mental health services
  - Makes a plan for the student's return to school
  - DOCUMENT everything



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### Plan for the Student's Return to School

This may difficult for the student  
Reactions of others  
Missed assignments  
Possible adjustment to medications  
Support and monitoring VERY important



Staff member to be point of contact

Re-entry process that engages the student and their parents along with school and outside providers



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## You *HAVE* to ask!

Start out indirect

"Do you ever wish you could go to sleep and not wake up?"


"Have you ever taken an action that might be perceived as life threatening?" such as buying a gun, riding bike into traffic, scoping out a place of danger that could cause death accidentally.

Ask "Have you ever had thoughts of killing yourself?"

OR jump right to direct

Ask "How would you carry this plan out?"

Then ask "How long have you had these thoughts?"

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## Oh No... What Now?

You do not need to feel burdened - YOU have help

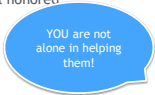
They have trusted you with this - feel honored

Stay calm, don't panic


Make sure to not brush it off

If statements are said while the person is intoxicated, bring it back up when they are sober

If said while intoxicated, stay with them



ASPEN HOPE CENTER 925-5858

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## Questions are Crucial

- ❖ If they start talking, do not interrupt
- ❖ Listen openly
- ❖ Keep asking more questions, gain specifics
- ❖ Don't judge them or the situation
- ❖ Careful of word choice
  - Don't beat around the bush and ask, "You won't do anything crazy will you?"
  - To a suicidal person, suicide is not crazy, it is a logical next step



ASPEN HOPE CENTER 925-5858

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**Suicide Prevention in Schools**

**Gatekeeper Trainings:**

Training natural community caregivers  
Expands community support system  
Research is limited but promising  
Durable changes in attitudes, knowledge, intervention skills have been seen

**Examples:**

- QPR(Question, Persuade & Refer)
- ASIST (Applied Suicide Intervention Skills Training)



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**Suicide Prevention in Schools**

**Hotlines/Tiplines:**

- 1-800-SUICIDE
- 1-800-273-TALK (a.k.a. 1-800-APE-TALK)
- Trevor Helpline (GLBTQ) 1-800-850-8078
- Safe2Tell 1-877-542-SAFE
- Colorado Crisis Services (1-844-493-TALK) (8255)



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**Provide Information about Community Supports and Resources**

Provide information about 24 hour Help Lines for all students at-risk

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Talk to family about using 911 in case of emergency or the Colorado Crisis Services

Hospital and Outside Evaluation Resources  
*What are your BEST resources???*

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